

WB/M/82/2 Vol. 1

Geological results of boreholes drilled on the southern
United Kingdom Continental Shelf by the
Institute of Geological Sciences
1969-1982

Compiled by M. Parkin and A. Crosby

Report No. 82/2

Additions and corrections 1988/89

Since the borehole report was compiled in 1982 samples and cores have been re-examined and additional biostratigraphical analysis carried out. Conclusions about chronostratigraphic and lithostratigraphic determinations have been changed. General errors and omissions have been found in the text. The changes which have now been made in the text and are listed below.

This report has been generated from a scanned image of the document with any blank pages removed at the scanning stage.
Please be aware that the pagination and scales of diagrams or maps in the resulting report may not appear as in the original

VOLUME 1

PAGE	BOREHOLE NO.	CHANGES
7	70/11 73/48 73/49	Lower Palaeozoic? Triassic? Lower Carboniferous?
9	71/37 71/53 72/72 71/54	Carboniferous? Triassic Carboniferous? Triassic? Carboniferous?
10	71/39	Triassic? Carboniferous?
11	70/8 71/48 71/50 74/21 74/22	Tertiary? Undivided Undivided Tertiary? Jurassic?
12	81/8A	Cretaceous
13	72/43 72/54 72/55 73/35 73/40 73/60	Lower Jurassic Middle Jurassic Middle Jurassic Tertiary Tertiary? Early Cretaceous
14	72/41 74/42 75/4 75/8 75/20	Addition of borehole 72/41 Tertiary? Lower Jurassic Late Triassic Tertiary?
16	SLS32 SLS72	Lower Cretaceous deleted Permian
18	81/9	Lower Cretaceous
19	SLS/9 SLS/8 SLS31A	Lower Cretaceous Tertiary? Lower Jurassic
22	79/4	deleted L. Jurassic change to Tertiary
23	75/31 75/35	Lower Cretaceous? deleted Quaternary
27	79/08	Tertiary?
32	70/02	Remark: Age indeterminate.

PAGE	BOREHOLE NO.	CHANGES
38	71/43	Age: Upper Carboniferous Namurian B (IGS 79/9) Note: IGS 79/9 = Wilkinson, I.P. and Halliwell, G.P. (Compilers) 1980. Offshore micropalaeontological biostratigraphy of southern and western Britain. Rep. Inst. Geol. Sci., No. 79/9.
40	71/52	Age: Indeterminate. (IGS 79/9)
48	73/48	Age: Indeterminate. (IGS 79/9)
50	73/50	Age: Recent Age Indeterminate (IGS 79/9)
52	73/52	Age: Indeterminate (IGS 79/9)
57	73/67	BGS reg. no. 54/-06/116
58	73/69	Biostratigraphy. Age: Triassic, Anisian (IGS 79/9)
65	71/61	Biostratigraphy: Age Indeterminate (IGS 79/9)
67	71/62	?Permian/Triassic Biostratigraphy: Age Middle Triassic Anisian (IGS 79/9)
70	69/2	Biostratigraphy: Age Triassic, late Scythian to Anisian (IGS 79/9)
71	69/5	Location changed to: Latitude 53° 57.40'N Longitude 4° 8.13'W
72	70/01	Upper Carboniferous; Westphalian A (IGS 79/9)
73	70/05	Biostratigraphy: Age Indeterminate (IGS 79/9)
75	71/37	Biostratigraphy: Age Indeterminate (IGS 79/9)
76	71/38	Biostratigraphy: Age Carboniferous (IGS 79/9)
77	71/53	Age: Early to middle Triassic (Late Scythian or Anisian)
78	71/54	Remarks: Interpreted as Carboniferous on Anglesey 1:250,000 Solid Geology map. Biostratigraphy indeterminate. Petrology suggests Carboniferous.

PAGE	BOREHOLE NO.	CHANGES
79	72/69	? Permian/Triassic, Biostratigraphy: Age Early or Mid Triassic (IGS 79/9)
82	72/71A	? Permian/Triassic, Biostratigraphy: Age Indeterminate (IGS 79/9)
85	73/68	Biostratigraphy: Age Upper Carboniferous (4.5 m) Age Indeterminate (6.25 m) (IGS 79/9)
86	75/6	Biostratigraphy: Age Carboniferous; post Tournaisian (46.15-65.9 m) Age Indeterminate (66.2-67.2 m) (IGS 79/9)
88	75/7	Biostratigraphy: Age Indeterminate (IGS 79/9) ?Permian/Triassic (IGS 79/9)
91	70/07	Biostratigraphy: Age Indeterminate (49 m) Age uncertain: Palynomorphs assemblage (possibly recycled) of late Permian (Kazanian - Tatarian) age recovered (51 m) (IGS 79/9)
93	71/39	Remarks: Biostratigraphy - Upper Carboniferous palynomorphs at 26.1-26.2 m Age ? Upper Carboniferous.
98	72/73	Biostratigraphy: Age Indeterminate (IGS 79/9)
98A	72/74	Biostratigraphy: Age Permian (IGS 79/9)
101	73/54	Biostratigraphy: Age Late Permian; Kazanian or Tatarian (IGS 79/9)

VOLUME 2

PAGE	BOREHOLE NO.	CHANGES
107	71/46	Biostratigraphy: Age Lower Jurassic; Toarcian (IGS 79/9)
114	71/55	Biostratigraphy: Age Indeterminate (IGS 79/9)
119	72/38A & B	Biostratigraphy: Age Middle Jurassic; Bathonian (IGS 79/9)
133	74.24	Biostratigraphy: Age Lower Jurassic; Pliensbachian (IGS 79/9)
142	72/40	Biostratigraphy: Age Indeterminate (IGS 79/9)
142A	72/41	Addition of borehole 72/41 ?Jurassic
143	72/42	?Permian/Triassic
144	72/43	Biostratigraphy: Age Lower Jurassic ? Hettangian to Sinemurian (IGS 79/9)
151	72/51	Biostratigraphy: Age Indeterminate (IGS 79/9)
153	72/54	Biostratigraphy: Age Middle Jurassic Bathonian (IGS 79/9)
154	72/55	Biostratigraphy: Age Middle Jurassic Bathonian (IGS 79/9)
167	73/39	?Permian/Triassic
174	73/59	?Permian/Triassic
175	73/60	?Permian Triassic Biostratigraphy: Age late Triassic to early Cretaceous (IGS 79/9)
179	74/26	?Permian/Triassic
181	74/24	Biostratigraphy: Age Lower Jurassic; Hettangian (IGS 79/9)
186	75/4	Biostratigraphy: Age lower Jurassic; Hettangian to Sinemurian (IGS 79/9)
188	75/8	Biostratigraphy: Age late Triassic; (IGS 79/9) Rhaetian or ?Norian late Triassic
197	75/23	?Permian/Triassic

PAGE	BOREHOLE NO.	CHANGES
198	75/24	?Permian/Triassic
208	SLS25	Biostratigraphy: Age Indeterminate (IGS 79/9) ?Permian/Triassic
210	SLS28	Biostratigraphy: Age Indeterminate (IGS 79/9)
212	SLS32	Biostratigraphy: Age Indeterminate (IGS 79/9)
214	SLS33	Biostratigraphy: Age Indeterminate (IGS 79/9)
218	SLS34	?Permian/Triassic
219	SLS67	Biostratigraphy: Age Indeterminate (IGS 79/9)
220	SLS67	?Permian/Triassic
221	SLS68	Biostratigraphy: Age Upper Cretaceous (26 - 38.5 m, 51.09 m) Age: Indeterminate (IGS 79/9) (104 m)
222	SLS68	?Permian/Triassic
223	SLS72	Biostratigraphy: Age Lower Cretaceous Aptian to early Albian (75.7 - 78.5 m) Age: Indeterminate (94.4 - 97.5 m) Age: Triassic; (?) Norian to Rhaetian (97.6 - 110 m) (IGS 79/9)
226	SLS73	?Permian/Triassic

VOLUME 3

PAGE	BOREHOLE NO.	CHANGES
232	SLS Trial	Biostratigraphy: Neogene - early Miocene, Burdigalian (IGS 79/9)
236	SLS74	Biostratigraphy: Age Indeterminate (55.5 m) Age: Lower Cretaceous, Late Albian (67.85 m) (IGS 79/9)
238	SLS76	Biostratigraphy: Age Upper Cretaceous; Coniacian (84.2-73.3 m) Age Upper Cretaceous; Turonian (79m) Age Upper Cretaceous; early Campanian (87 m, 96 m) Age Indeterminate; (100.5-106 m) (IGS 79/9)
240	SLS77	Biostratigraphy: Age Upper Cretaceous; early Campanian (11.50 m) (IGS 79/9)
244	81/4	Age: Quaternary/?Quaternary or Palaeogene (surface - 4.2 m) Age: Holocene; ?Pleistocene or Palaeogene.
246	SLS9	Biostratigraphy: Age Palaeogene; early to middle Eocene (IGS 79/9)
247	SLS16	Biostratigraphy: Age lower Cretaceous; late Neocomian to early Albian (IGS 79/9)
250	SLS18	?Permian/Triassic Biostratigraphy: Age Indeterminate.
251	SLS31A	Biostratigraphy: Age Upper Cretaceous; Turonian to Coniacian (45-67.8 m) Age Upper Cretaceous; Turonian (69 m) Age Upper Cretaceous; Cenomanian (68-73.55m) Age Indeterminate (78.25 m) Age Lower Jurassic; early Toarcian (90.55 m) Age Lower Jurassic; Pliensbachian (?late) (106.5 - 119.3 m) Age Lower Jurassic; Late Sinemurian to early Pliensbachian (106.4 - 209.65 m) Age Lower Jurassic; early Sinemurian (210.65 m) (IGS 79/9)
255	SLS360	Biostratigraphy Age Upper Cretaceous;

PAGE	BOREHOLE NO.	CHANGES
265	SLS64	Biostratigraphy: Age Lower Cretaceous; late Albian (38-38.25 m) Age Lower Cretaceous; Aptian to early Albian (101 m) (IGS 79/9)
275	SLS8	Biostratigraphy: Age Upper Cretaceous; early to late Campanian. (IGS 79/9)
278	74/41	?Permian/Triassic
298	75/27	Biostratigraphy: Age Indeterminate; (Surface - 4.8 m). Age Palaeogene; early Eocene, Ypresian (6.7m) Age Indeterminate (7.05 m) Age Palaeogene; early Eocene, Ypresian (10.05 m) Age Indeterminate (11.85-24.6 m) (IGS 79/9)
300	75/29, 29A	Biostratigraphy: Age Upper Cretaceous; Turonian (10-21.9 m) Age Upper Cretaceous; Cenomanian (24.4-41.15m) Age Lower Cretaceous; late Albian (46.5-60.75m) Age Lower Cretaceous (?) middle Albian (56.4-69.9m) Age Lower Cretaceous; Early Albian (72-76.5m) Age Lower Cretaceous; Aptian (76.75m) (IGS 79/9)
305	75/34	Biostratigraphy: Indeterminate. (IGS 79/9)
314	79/7. 7A	Age: Lower Eocene/Upper Palaeocene (30.47 - 30.78 m) Age: Upper Palaeocene (36.46 - 53.6 m) Age: ? Upper Palaeocene (61 - 61.2 m) Age: Indeterminate (65.59 - 65.83 m)
316	79/06	Age: Pleistocene (69.5 m) Age: Middle Oligocene - Rupelian (72.3 - 124.2 m) Age: Late Eocene - Bartonian (127.1 - 139.3 m) Age: Middle Eocene (142.3 - 199.9 m)
316A	79/1A, 1B, 1C	Age: Holocene (surface - 7 m) Age: ?Middle Pleistocene (12.5 - 13.71 m) Age: Lower Pleistocene (71.93 - 72.13 m)
320	81/1A	Age: Holocene (surface - 15 m) Age: ?Holocene (15 - 22 m) Age: ?Neogene (22 m - end)

PAGE	BOREHOLE NO.	CHANGES
323	81/50A	Age: Lower Pleistocene (- 110.1 m) Age: ? Neogene (110.1 - 113.7 m) Age: Lower - Middle Eocene (113.7 m - end)
326	81/51	Age: Holocene (- 2 m) Age: Lower Pleistocene (- 2 - 49 m) Age: Upper Pleistocene (49 - 89.7 m) Age: Lower Pliocene (89.7 m - end)
328	81/53,53A	Age: Holocene (-17 m) Age: Lower Pleistocene (17 - 37 m) Age: Middle to Upper Eocene (37 - 70 m) Age: Middle Eocene (70 m - end)
334	81/49	Age: Quaternary (surface - 11.3 m) Age: ?Upper Jurassic (11.3 - end)
335	82/52, 52A	IGS regd No. +53/00/1232 Age: Holocene (-0.5 m) Age: late Devensian (.5 - 13m) Age: Upper Cretaceous (44 m - end)
335A	82/22	Age: Eemian to Holocene (surface - 21 m) Age: Elsterian to Saalian (21 - 42.5 m) Age: Lower Bajocian (42.5 - end)
341	81/41	Age Lower Kimeridgian (surface - 46 m) Age Upper Oxfordian (46-62.8 m) Age Middle Oxfordian (62.8 - end) IGS Vol 46 pt. 2
343	81/42	Age: Middle Jurassic (surface - 15.2 m) Age: Jurassic; lower Lias? (15.2 m - end)
348	81/46A	Age: Quaternary (surface - 25 m) Eocene (25-107 m) Palaeocene (107-139 m) late Campanian to early Maastrichtian (139 m - end) (IGS 79/9)
351	82/19	Age: Holocene (surface .4 m) Age: Pleistocene (4 - 14 M) Age: Upper Campanian (14 m - end)
	82/20	Age: Recent + Pleistocene (surface - 3.7 m) Age: Lower Pleistocene/Pliocene (3.7-23.2 m) Age: Upper Cretaceous (23.5 m - end) Age: Palaeogene (23.2 - 23.5 m)
	82/21	Age: Lower Pleistocene - Holocene (surface - 41.6 m) Age: Lower Pleistocene (41.6 - 85 m) Age: ?M/U Eocene (85 - end)

BOREHOLE NUMBER	LUNDY (1)		STRATIGRAPHY													PAGE NUMBER
	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE	QUATERNARY	TERTIARY	U. CRETACEOUS	L. CRETACEOUS	U. JURASSIC	M. JURASSIC	L. JURASSIC	TRIASSIC	PERMIAN	CARBONIFEROUS	DEVONIAN	U. PALAEZOIC	L. PALAEZOIC	
72/40	51° 33.63 _N	4° 34.84 _W	/							/						142
72/42	17.47 _N	45.45 _W	/							/						143
72/43	16.39 _N	24.52 _W	/							/						144
72/44	14.78 _N	24.78 _W	/	/						/						145
72/45	8.94 _N	28.21 _W	/	/						/						146
72/47	5.93 _N	53.12 _W	/							/	/					147
72/48	2.80 _N	48.88 _W	/							/		/				148
72/49 75/5	0.95 _N	54.80 _W	/							/		/				149
72/50	13.89 _N	54.56 _W	/							/		/				150
72/51	18.36 _N	54.76 _W	/				UNDIVIDED									151
72/52	23.03 _N	54.45 _W	/							/						152
72/54	20.87 _N	47.32 _W	/							/						153
72/55	21.34 _N	43.25 _W	/							/						154
72/56	25.89 _N	45.00 _W	/							/	/					155
72/57	29.75 _N	45.21 _W	/							/	/					156
72/60	34.80 _N	34.71 _W	/							/			/	/		157
72/62	30.17 _N	5° 13.44 _W	/							/	/					158
72/64	21.01 _N	4° 4.91 _W	/							/						159
72/65	3.13 _N	35.02 _W	/							/		/				160
72/67	30.74 _N	10.36 _W	/							/		/				161
72/68	27.12 _N	25.90 _W	/							/		/				162
73/34	33.96 _N	25.55 _W	/							/	/					163
73/35	11.98 _N	27.46 _W	/	/						/						164
73/36	17.30 _N	39.03 _W	/	/						/						165
73/37	32.96 _N	26.00 _W	/							/						166
73/39	31.88 _N	34.60 _W	/							/	/					167
73/40	20.86 _N	54.74 _W	/	/						/						168
73/44	48.46 _N	5° 12.16 _W	/							/			/	/		169
73/55	31.25 _N	4° 2.14 _W	/							/						170
73/56	26.75 _N	6.95 _W	/							/						171
73/57	28.11 _N	15.27 _W	/							/						172
73/58	12.09 _N	34.68 _W	/	/						/						173
73/59	23.25 _N	44.86 _W	/							/	/					174
73/60	24.93 _N	44.80 _W	/							/	/					175
73/61	17.75 _N	6.26 _W	/				UNDIVIDED									176
73/63	19.73 _N	6.09 _W	/				UNDIVIDED									177
73/64	31.68 _N	26.30 _W	/							/						178
74/26	14.79 _N	21.52 _W	/							/	/					179

23

24

26

29

BRITISH GEOLOGICAL SURVEY
MARINE GEOLOGY RESEARCH PROGRAMME

MARINE REPORT 82/2

COMMERCIAL IN CONFIDENCE

GEOLOGICAL RESULTS OF BOREHOLES DRILLED ON
THE SOUTHERN UNITED KINGDOM CONTINENTAL SHELF
BY THE INSTITUTE OF GEOLOGICAL SCIENCES

1969 - 1982

M. Parkin and A. Crosby

Vol 1 of 3

Copyright is reserved for the contents of
this report, no part of which may be
reproduced without permission from the
Director of the British Geological Survey.

Nicker Hill
Keyworth
Nottingham NG12 5GG

Tel: 06077 6111
Telex: 378173 BGSKEY G
Fax: 06077 6602

June 1986

CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
INTRODUCTION	1
SUMMARY OF DRILLING OPERATIONS	2
STRATIGRAPHIC INDEX	7
VOL 1 : BOREHOLES ON THE WESTERN CONTINENTAL SHELF, IRISH SEA	31
VOL 2 : BOREHOLES ON THE WESTERN CONTINENTAL SHELF, INCLUDING CARDIGAN BAY, BRISTOL CHANNEL AND CELTIC SEA	102
VOL 3 : BOREHOLES ON THE SOUTHERN CONTINENTAL SHELF, INCLUDING SOUTH WEST APPROACHES AND ENGLISH CHANNEL	230
BOREHOLES IN THE SOUTHERN NORTH SEA	311
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	355
REFERENCES	356
LIST OF FIGURES	
1. Index of 1:250,000 Series of geology maps	
2. Explanation of chronostratigraphic codes and symbols	
3. Isle of Man summary geology and borehole locations	
4. Lake District " " " "	
5. Anglesey " " " "	
6. Liverpool Bay " " " "	
7. Cardigan Bay " " " "	
8. Nympe Bay " " " "	
9. Lundy " " " "	
10. Bristol Channel " " " "	
11. Haig Fras " " " "	
12. Cockburn Bank " " " "	
13. Scilly " " " "	
14. Lizard " " " "	
15. Guernsey " " " "	
16. Lands End " " " "	

17.	Portland	summary geology and borehole locations			
18.	Wight	"	"	"	"
19.	East Anglia	"	"	"	"
20.	Flemish Bight	"	"	"	"
21.	Spurn	"	"	"	"
22.	Indefatigable	"	"	"	"
23.	Tyne Tees	"	"	"	"
24.	California	"	"	"	"
25.	Farne	"	"	"	"

Enclosure: 1:1,000,000 Solid Geology and borehole location map
of the southern United Kingdom Continental Shelf.

INTRODUCTION

This report summarises the geological results from two hundred and forty-seven boreholes drilled by the Institute of Geological Sciences (now the British Geological Survey) on the southern United Kingdom Continental Shelf from 1969 to 1982 (Enclosure 1).

The boreholes were sited with three objectives. The first to obtain sub-Quaternary stratigraphical information in areas covered by Quaternary sediments too thick for penetration by vibrocoreing or gravity coring methods. The second to recover a sequence of cores from which a composite stratigraphical column could be erected; in the southern North Sea this included cores obtained to investigate Quaternary stratigraphy. The third to aid the interpretation of shallow and deep seismic records used in the compilation of the 1:250,000 Series of geology maps.

The report opens with a brief summary of the drilling programme from 1969 to 1982. This is followed by a stratigraphic index in which a summary of the stratigraphy encountered in each borehole is shown; the boreholes are arranged in chronological order within each 1:250,000 geology map area. The report is then divided into three geographical regions; the western Continental Shelf, the southern Continental Shelf and the southern North Sea. Within these divisions the boreholes have been grouped within each 1:250,000 geological map (Fig. 1). A summary solid geology map showing the borehole sites is included for each 1:250,000 map area, this is followed by geological summaries of the boreholes in chronological order.

By dividing the report in this way, borehole information available for specific geographical areas and parts of the stratigraphic column can be identified.

The borehole information is shown as graphic sections at 1:250 scale, and a standard lithological ornament has been used. The sections of the deeper boreholes 83/24-1, 87/14-1, 87/16-1 and 88/2-1 have been drawn at a

smaller scale. More detailed information from the boreholes including palaeontological reports, petrological reports and core samples are available for inspection at the Institute of Geological Sciences.

Geological age determinations of the core samples were carried out by the Palaeontological Unit of the Institute. The Geochemistry and Petrology Division ran gamma ray logs in some of the boreholes and carried out petrological analysis of cores. The gamma ray logging equipment has been run by the Marine Geology Unit since 1976. The Engineering Geology Unit carried out geotechnical tests on core samples.

The Institute's drilling programme extended into the Scottish Continental Shelf, the results of which are summarised in reports listed in the references.

SUMMARY OF DRILLING OPERATIONS

1969 Heathergate

Five boreholes were drilled in 1969 in the Irish Sea using an over-the-side drilling platform on an adapted cargo vessel, the m.v. Heathergate on charter to Wimpey Laboratories Ltd. The boreholes were drilled to test the feasibility of penetrating Quaternary deposits and obtaining a short core of underlying rocks. Four boreholes recovered cores of Triassic red marl and the fifth recovered grey mudstones of Namurian age.

The drilling vessel was moored on site with two bow anchors and three stern anchors, a second vessel was used as an anchor tender to lay the anchors. The Decca Navigator Main Chain System was used for navigation, with a Mark 12 receiver set on the 3B chain. Marker buoys were placed at the anchor sites to assist anchor laying. The final position of the borehole was determined from several readings of the Decca Navigator receiver.

The boreholes were drilled by conventional site investigation techniques, using 9⁵/₈" casing embedded into the formations within which

shell and auger, rotary tricone and diamond core drilling tools were run. Core barrels of SF ($5\frac{1}{2}$ ") and PF ($4\frac{3}{4}$ ") sizes were used. The drilling rate and sample recovery in Quaternary deposits using shell and auger and rotary methods was compared.

Experience gained by the Institute on this project enabled plans to be made for further drilling on the Continental Shelf.

1970-75 Whitethorn

Starting in 1970 a five year contract was awarded to Wimpey Laboratories Ltd. to provide a drilling vessel to drill cored boreholes on the United Kingdom Continental Shelf.

A bulk cargo vessel, the m.v. Whitethorn owned by S. William Coe of Liverpool, was equipped with an over-the-side drilling platform. The vessel was first located on site with a Decca Navigator Main Chain Mark 12 receiver using a track plotter to assist in the laying of six anchors. A self deploying and retrieving anchoring system was used by the vessel. A final accurate position was provided by a Decca 729 radar coupled with an Alpine radar ranging unit. This operated in conjunction with shore based transponders and had ± 12 metre accuracy.

The boreholes were drilled using $9\frac{5}{8}$ " casing embedded in the formations, within which shell and auger, rotary tricone and diamond core drilling techniques were carried out. Where consolidated strata was encountered, wireline coring barrels and rods were inserted to improve core recovery from greater depths.

Drilling took place in water depths of up to 60 m with borehole penetration to 220 metres below the sea bed. A total of one hundred and seventy-six boreholes were drilled by the Whitethorn on the southern United Kingdom Continental Shelf, in the Irish Sea, Cardigan Bay, Bristol Channel and English Channel, and four boreholes were drilled in the southern North Sea as part of a geological survey of the Wash.

1975 Wimpey Sealab

The m.v. Wimpey Sealab was employed on an experimental basis for a month to drill in water depths greater than the depth in which the Whitethorn could operate and also in more exposed locations. Four boreholes were drilled in the western English Channel, the fifth was drilled 110 km south-west of the Isles of Scilly as a trial for the equipment before a contract was awarded by the Institute to Wimpey Laboratories Ltd. for further boreholes.

1976 Wimpey Sealab

The dynamically positioned drillship Wimpey Sealab, operated by Wimpey Laboratories Ltd., drilled twenty-two boreholes in the western English Channel, south Celtic Sea and Western Approaches. The dynamic position keeping system enabled the ship to operate in more exposed and deeper waters where conventional mooring systems were difficult to operate. This system also enabled the vessel to rapidly set up on site and to move off with relative ease. Position fixing of the sites was by means of a Satellite Navigation System.

The drill string was rotated by an hydraulic power swivel hung from a derrick mounted over a centrewell (moonpool). The drilling system was heave compensated to enable the ship to operate in 4 metre seas, depending on wave period frequency and attitude of ship. The bottom hole string assembly consisted of an 8" tricone bit for open hole drilling in the upper formations reducing to 2" lower in the boreholes. The objective was to recover cores of the bedrock, and consequently a core barrel with a 2" (NQ) diamond bit was run on a wireline inside the drill pipe. Drilling mud was pumped to lubricate the bit and support the borehole, but was not recirculated to the drilling platform so cuttings were not recovered.

The variable nature of the formations encountered, with soft chalk, chalk with flint bands, hard bioclastic limestone, soft friable sandstones,

and compact marls, led to considerable problems in maintaining good core recovery and necessitated constant changes of bit types.

A gamma ray log was run on most boreholes.

1977 Zephyr

In 1977 the Department of Energy commissioned the Institute of Geological Sciences to site a series of boreholes in the western English Channel and South Western Approaches with the object of investigating the sub-Chalk stratigraphy of the area (Evans et al. 1981). Four deep boreholes were completed.

The sites were chosen on deep seismic survey lines run in the area. Rock cuttings were collected for all the non-cored sections of the boreholes. Selected intervals were cored in boreholes 83/24-1, 87/14-1, 88/2-1. A comprehensive suite of downhole geophysical logs was run on each borehole.

The boreholes were drilled by the semi-submersible drilling rig Zephyr 1, operated by Odeco Drilling. The rig was anchored on site and the position fixed using a Satellite Navigation System, by Decca Survey Ltd.

Standard oil well drilling techniques were used with a motion compensated drilling system, a B.O.P. stack installed and a marine riser for recirculation of drilling mud. The holes started at 36" diameter reducing through 17¹/₂" to 8¹/₂" at depth, and were cased in the upper part of the holes. A variety of tricone bits were used for the non-cored sections, a Christensen core barrel with diamond bit, was used for coring operations.

1979 Surveyor

The drilling vessel Surveyor, owned by Heerema Marine Contractors, was operated during 1979 in the southern North Sea, the English Channel and Western Approaches. Seven boreholes were completed.

This vessel was equipped with a self deploying and retrieving six

anchor system. The Decca Pulse 8 navigation system was used for position fixing.

The drill system was heave compensated with a derrick mounted over a moonpool. The drill string was rotated with large power tongs normally used in oil well drilling for connection of drill pipe. An I.G.S. Christensen core barrel (at the bottom end of the contractors' drill pipe) was used for coring, this had an inner barrel which was recovered by an overshot assembly attached to a wireline. The bit was lubricated with drilling mud. A push coring system using a hammer sampler was used in soft formations where rotary coring had produced no recovery. A sea bed template was employed to allow re-entry of the borehole when necessary. Gamma ray logs were run in most boreholes.

1981 Mariner

The m.v. Mariner, owned by Heerema Marine Contractors, was chartered for the 1981 drilling programme. Twenty-three boreholes were completed at sites in the southern North Sea, the Western Approaches of the English Channel and the Celtic Sea.

A Magnavox Satellite Navigation System was used for position fixing with the Decca Navigator Main Chain System being used for anchor laying. The ship was moored with six anchors which were self deployed and retrieved.

The drilling system was similar to that of the Surveyor. The drill string was rotated with a power swivel. The I.G.S. Christensen core barrel with wireline inner barrel was used for coring. Some samples were collected with a hammer sampler. An improved gamma ray logging system was run, producing better results than in previous years.

1982 Ferder

The borehole programme was carried out from the drilling ship m.v. Ferder. Drilling equipment utilised a Christensen marine wireline system

modified by I.G.S. and the downhole gamma logging was carried out using a Mount Sopris 2500 portable logger. The ship was positioned on location using Main Chain Decca and the precise position subsequently verified using a Magnavox Satellite Navigation System. Five boreholes were completed in the southern North Sea.

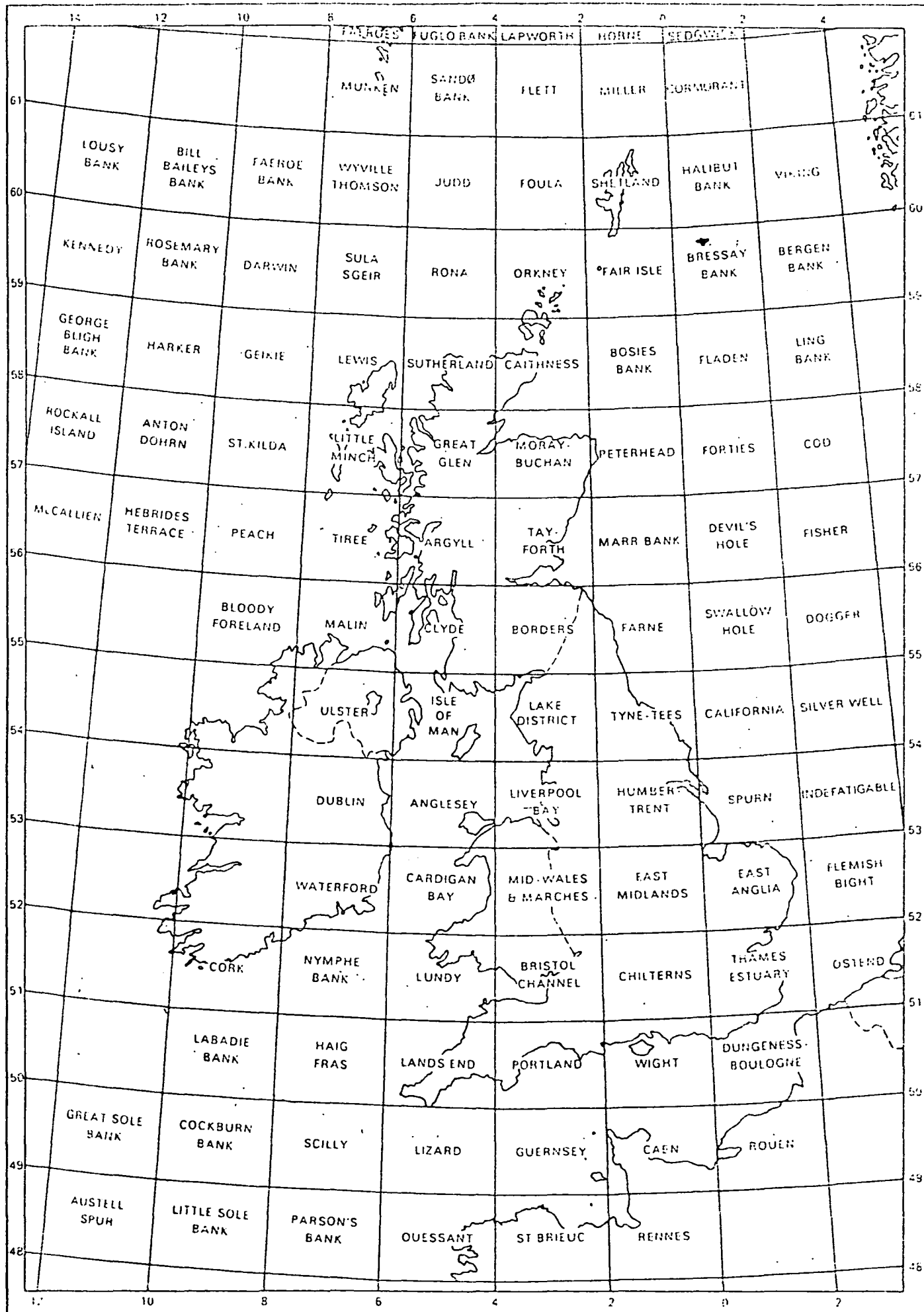


fig 1

INDEX OF 1 : 250 000 SERIES
GEOLOGY MAPS

BOREHOLES ON THE WESTERN CONTINENTAL SHELF

IRISH SEA

1 : 250,000 GEOLOGY MAPS

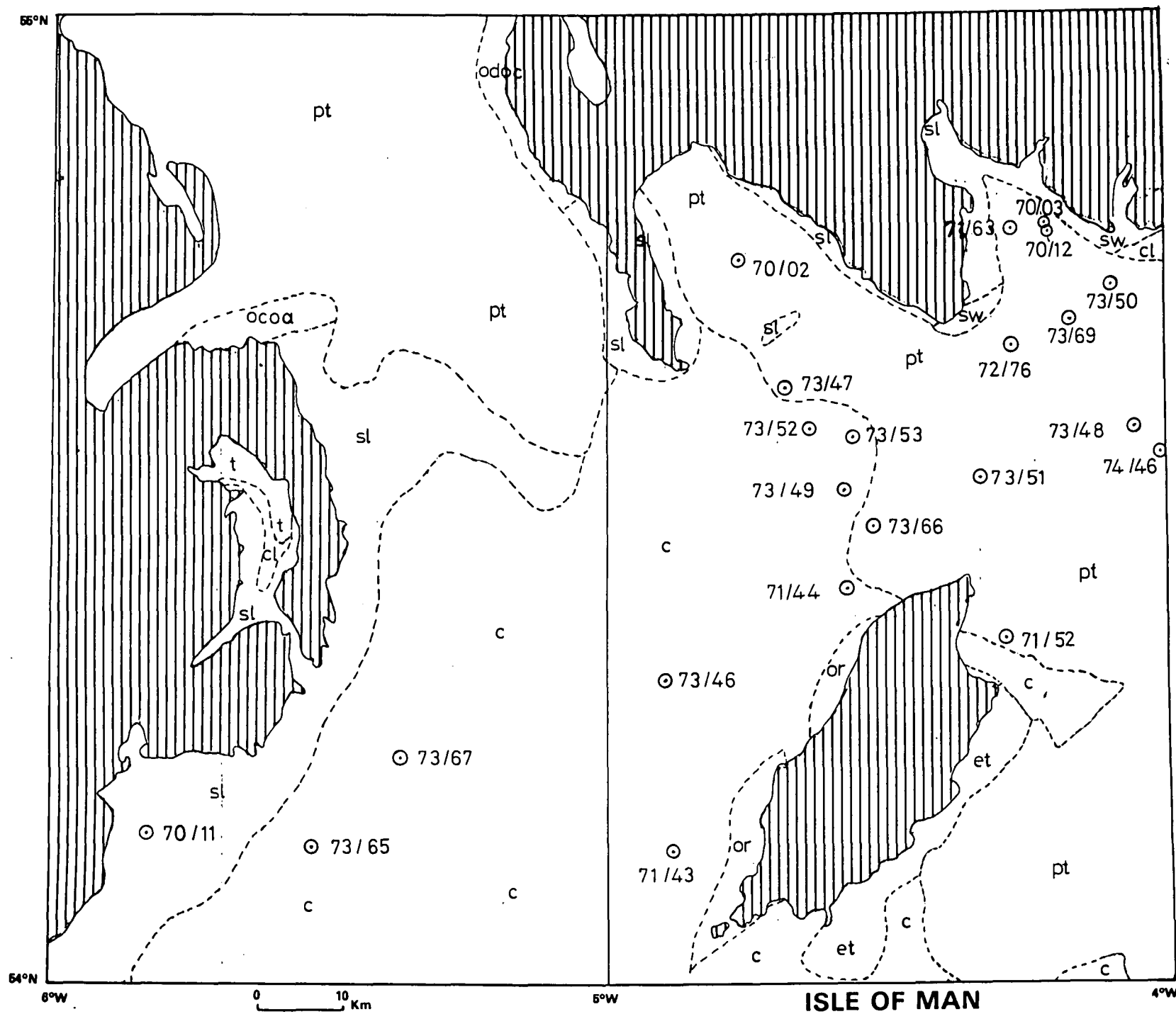
ISLE OF MAN

LAKE DISTRICT

ANGLESEY

LIVERPOOL BAY

fig 3



Borehole No		70/02		Area		ISLE OF MAN		Block No		112 - 7	
Latitude		54° 44.75 N		I.G.S		regd. No		54/05/03			
Longitude		4° 45.80		Water Depth		17 m		Rig		Whitethorn	
Other Position Fixing Methods				Objectives		Stratigraphic					
Decca red C		1.36 green A		35-81		Spud Date		4.9.70		Completion Date	
6.9.70				Status		Completed		Final Depth		bs.b. 42.5m	
Saxtant											
Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description		Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks	
QUATERNARY				X		SAND, gray and brown, fine grained shelly: Cardium sp, Glycymeris sp, Nuclea sp				Biostratigraphy - Age - indeterminate	
				X		CLAY, red brown					
		10		X		SILT, brown, clayey					
			X		SAND, brown, fine, silty, shelly.						
			X		CLAY, brown and gray, gravelly plastic						
		20		X		soft Boulder Clay?					
			X		Boulder CLAY, brown, stiff, sandy, erratics minute 0.10m						
			X		clayey silt and reddish brown sand.						
			X		SAND reddish brown, med / cfs grained						
			X		SAND, pale reddish brown with ? grey shale fragments.						
PERMO - TRIASSIC	BUNTER FACIES ?	30		X		SANDSTONE, reddish-brown, fine grained, thin regular bedding, jointed, friable.					
		40		X		END OF BOREHOLE					
		50									

Borehole No	70/3	Area	I _{SL} E OF M _{AN}	Block No	112-7
Latitude	54° 46.70 N	I.G.S. req'd No 54/05/13			
Longitude	4° 12.75 W	Water Depth	19m	Rig Whitethorn	
Other Position Fixing Methods		Objectives Stratigraphic			
Radar Ranging		Spud Date 12.9.70 Completion Date 14.9.70			
		Status Completed Final Depth bs.b. 71.0m			

Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description	Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks
H O L O C E N E		10				CLAY, light grey - dark grey at base, sticky, silty, slightly calcareous in parts with rare shells.			
P L E I S T O C E N E		40	▽			BOULDER CLAY, grey brown, sandy, soft and sticky, assorted rounded and sub angular pebbles up to 6cm			
			▽						
			▽						
			▽						
		50							

Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description	Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks
P L E I S T O C E N E		50	▽			BOULDER CLAY, grey, brown, sandy, slightly muddy			
			▽						
			▽						
			▽						
		60	▽						
			▽						
			▽						
		70							
						END OF BOREHOLE			
		80							
		90							
		100							

INSTITUTE OF
GEOLOGICAL SCIENCES

AREA I S L E O F M A N

SUMMARISED BOREHOLE LOG

Ref.	Author
54/05/13	M. Parkin

Borehole No		70 / 11		Area ISLE OF MAN		Block No 111 - 27	
Latitude 54° 9' 20" N				I.G.S. regd No 54/06/54			
Longitude 5° 49' 6" W				Water Depth 18 - 22 m		Rig Whitethorn	
Other Position Fixing Methods				Objectives Stratigraphic			
Decca and I17.38 _{green} D47.65 _{purple} B52.40				Spud Date 14.11.70 Completion Date 15.11.70			
				Status Completed Final Depth bs.b. 28.52 m			

Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description	Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks
HOLOCENE						SAND, grey, very fine, silty, muddy with shells and shell fragments, with pebbles oblate up to 4 cm across.			
PLEISTOCENE ?		10				CLAY, grey, silty, sandy with occasional small angular rock fragments.			
						CLAY, as above mixed with boulder clay?			
		20				BOULDER CLAY, brown and grey, stiff with angular rock fragments and rare shell fragments. Mixed fragment of underlying weathered rock present.			Many boulders mixed with fragments of rock. 20 cm rounded - 12 cm angular. All are cleaved psammite and pelite
LOWER PALAEOZOIC ?						SAND, coarse with a little clay.			
						Low grade metamorphic, sandstones and shales, psammite, green, quartzitic, fine, hard, layers of pelite with quartz veins.			
		30				End OF BOREHOLE			
		40							
		50							

Borehole No	70/12	Area	I _{SLE} OF M _{AN}	Block No	112 - 7
Latitude	54° 46' 31" N	IGS	regd No	54/05/14	
Longitude	4° 12' 46" W	Water Depth	15 - 19 m	Rig	Whitethorn
Other Position Fixing Methods		Objectives	Stratigraphic		
Radar Ranging		Spud Date	17.11.70	Completion Date	18.11.70
Deca red A0.70 green A42.61 purple B55.02		Status	Completed	Final Depth bs.b.	76.0 m

Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description	Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks
HOLOCENE						CLAY, light brown, silty, very finely sandy with small shell fragments.			
		10				SILT, grey, clayey, rich in sulphides, calcareous.			
		20							
		30				CLAY, grey, slightly calcareous sulphide rich.			
		40				Mud, fragments of silt - clay as above.			
		50							

Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description	Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks
P L E I S T O C E N E		50				Mud, as above			
						<u>Boulder Clay</u> ? grey, silty.			
						Heterogeneous rock chips			
						including some purple and			
		60				green shale.			
		70							
		80				End Of BOREHOLE			
		90							
		100							

INSTITUTE OF
GEOLOGICAL SCIENCES

AREA Isle Of Man



SUMMARISED BOREHOLE LOG

Ref.	Author
54/05/14	M. Parkin


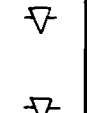


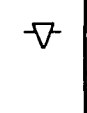
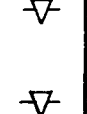
Borehole No	71/43	Area	ISLE OF MAN	Block No	112 - 26
Latitude	54° 8.28 N	I.G.S. regd No 54/05/141			
Longitude	4° 52.97 W	Water Depth		Rig Whitethorn	
Other Position Fixing Methods		Objectives Stratigraphic			
Deca red E09.13 green E40.76 purple A53.45		Spud Date 22.7.71 Completion Date 23.7.71			
Sextant.		Status Completed Final Depth bs.b. 33.0 m			

Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description	Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks
RECENT						GRAVEL, sand and broken shell.			
PLEISTOCENE						BOULDER CLAY, very stiff, brown sandy.			
		10							
UPPER CARBONIFEROUS Namurian B		20				Grey Shale and Sandstone.			
		30				END OF BORHOLE			
		40				END OF BORHOLE			
		50				END OF BORHOLE			

Borehole No	71/44	Area	1 SLE	Of	MAN	Block No	112 - 18
Latitude	54° 24' 34" N	I.G.S		regd	No	54/05/166	
Longitude	4° 34' 23" W	Water Depth		33 m	Rig	Whitethorn	
Other Position Fixing Methods		Objectives		Stratigraphic			
Dacca red C 3.44 green C 4.1.28 purple A 50.06		Spud Date		23.7.71	Completion Date		24.7.71
		Status		Uncompleted	Final Depth bs.b.		2m

Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description	Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks
Holocene				X		SAND & GRAVEL			
Pleistocene				X		BOULDER CLAY			
						END OF BOREHOLE			
		10							
		20							
		30							
		40							
		50							

Borehole No	71/52	Area	ISLE OF MAN	Block No	112 - 19
Latitude	54° 21.34 N	I.G.S. regd No 54/05/142			
Longitude	4° 17.27 W	Water Depth 16.5 - 20m Rig Whitethorn			
Other Position Fixing Methods		Objectives Stratigraphic			
Radar Ranging		Spud Date 28.8.71 Completion Date 31.8.71			
Decca red 811.62 green 840.86 purple 52.90		Status Completed		Final Depth bs.b. 64.60m	

Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description	Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks
QUATERNARY				X		SAND AND GRAVEL			Age = Indeterminate
		10				Boulder CLAY, brown, reddish brown at top, stiff, sandy.			
		20							
		30				CLAY, laminated, with silts and bands of clay with pebbles near middle and traces of peat in lower part.			
		40							
		50				Sand and gravel with boulders.			

Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description	Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks
QUATERNARY		50				Sand and Gravel with boulders.			
CARBONIFEROUS		60				Dolomite grey crystalline carbonate rock, showing signs of mineralization.			
		70				END OF BOREHOLE			
		80							
		90							
		100							

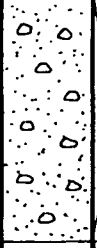

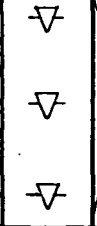
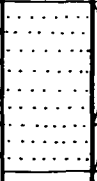

INSTITUTE OF
GEOLOGICAL SCIENCES

AREA ISLE OF MAN

SUMMARISED BOREHOLE LOG

Ref.	Author
54/05/142	M. Parkin

Borehole No 71 / 63			Area ISLE OF MAN			Block No 112 - 7			
Latitude 54° 46.46 N			I.G.S. regd No 54 / 05 / 168						
Longitude 4° 16.45 W			Water Depth 12.8 - 15.8m Rig Whitethorn						
Other Position Fixing Methods			Objectives Stratigraphic						
Radar Ranging			Spud Date 10.11.71 Completion Date 12.11.71						
Decca green A 38.01 purple B 50.06			Status Completed Final Depth bs.b. 69.60m						
Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description	Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks
P L E I S T O C E N E A N D R E C E N T		10				CLAY grey, darkening with depth, sticky, sulphide rich in part. In part silty and sandy.			
		20							
		30							
		40							
		50				SAND AND GRAVEL silty in part.			

Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description	Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks
PLEISTOCENE AND RECENT		50				<u>SAND AND GRAVEL</u> silty in part.			
		60				<u>BOULDER CLAY</u> sandy with large boulders.			
PERMIAN/TRIASSIC		70				<u>SANDSTONE</u> , red-brown, fine, cross stratified with mud flake conglomerate beds. Near horizontal dip.			"New Red Sandstone"
						END OF BOREHOLE			
		80							
		90							
		100							

INSTITUTE OF
GEOLOGICAL SCIENCES

AREA I ISLE OF MAN

SUMMARISED BOREHOLE LOG

Ref.	Author
54/05/168	M Parkin

Borehole No	72 / 76	Area	ISLE OF MAN	Block No	112 - 14
Latitude	54° 36.4 N	IGS	regd No	54/05/153	
Longitude	4° 40.5 W	Water Depth	38 - 41 m Rig Whitethorn		
Other Position Fixing Methods	Objectives		Stratigraphic		
Decca red	B18.80	green	A46.50	Spud Date	14.11.72 Completion Date 15.11.72
purple	A59.1	Status Completed	Final Depth bs.b. 13.6 m		





Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description	Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks
PLEISTOCENE		10				CLAY, brown, sandy in parts, with small rock fragments and pebbles; bands of gravel and sand; some boulders (encountered by rock roller.)			
		20				END OF BOREHOLE			
		30							
		40							
		50							

Borehole No 73 / 46 / 46A Area I SLE OF MAN Block No 112 - 21									
Latitude 54° 18.86N				I.G.S. regd No 54/05/174					
Longitude 4° 53.93W				Water Depth 69-73m Rig Whitethorn					
Other Position Fixing Methods				Objectives Stratigraphic					
Radar Ranging				Spud Date 18.9.73 Completion Date 21.9.73					
Decca Red D22.52 Green D33.47				Status ^{Terminated} Bad weather Final Depth bs.b. 64.5m					
Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description	Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks
QUATERNARY AND RECENT						SAND, fine, silty in parts			73/46 Borehole drilled by shell to 12.5m by rock roller to 44m by core barrel to 44.4m terminated due to loss of core bit and bad weather
		10				GRAVEL, small rounded to sub rounded			73/46A Borehole redrilled without samples to 44m by rock roller to 62m by core run to 61-62.5m by rock roller to 64.5m terminated, bad weather
		20				SAND, soft and silty.			
PLEISTOCENE		30							
		40							
		50				BOULDER CLAY, reddish brown, sandy clay.			

Borehole No 73/47			Area ISLE OF MAN			Block No 112-12			
Latitude 54° 36.49N			I.G.S. regd No 54/05/175						
Longitude 4° 40.72W			Water Depth 35-38m Rig Whitethorn						
Other Position Fixing Methods			Objectives Stratigraphic						
Radar Ranging			Spud Date 21.9.73 Completion Date 23.9.73						
Dacca red B18.86 green A46.42 purple A59.46			Status ^{Terminated} Cave in.			Final Depth bs.b. 39.0m			
Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description	Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks
PLEISTOCENE			▽			Boulder CLAY, brown, with shell debris.			
			▽						
			▽						
			○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○			GRAVEL, sandy with cobbles.			
		10							
			▽						
			▽			Boulder CLAY, reddish brown, sandy.			
			▽						
		20							
			▽						
		▽							
		▽							
	30								
		▽							
		▽							
		○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○				COBBLES AND BOULDERS			
		=====				LAMINATED SANDY CLAYS ??			
						?? Permo - Trias marls. No samples were taken below 36.4m. The only evidence of ? red beds below 37m was the smooth drilling rate and a small smear of red mud on the rock roller bit.			
	40								
						End Of Borehole.			
		50							

Borehole No	73 / 48	Area	I _{SL} E O _F M _{AN}	Block No	112 - 15
Latitude	54° 34.09 N	I.G.S. regd No		54 / 05 / 176	
Longitude	4° 3.41 W	Water Depth		42.2 - 49.2m Rig Whitethorn	
Other Position Fixing Methods		Objectives Stratigraphic			
Radar Ranging		Spud Date 24.9.73 Completion Date 25.9.73			
Deca red A06.18 green C37.58 purple A71.24		Status Completed. Final Depth bs.b. 12.0m			

Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description	Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks
PLEISTOCENE			▽			<u>BOULDER CLAY</u> , soft and shelly.			Biostratigraphy? Age = Indeterminate
TRIASSIC?		10				<u>SILTSTONE</u> , red-brown and greenish grey, massive, slightly calcareous in part.			
						END OF BOREHOLE			

Borehole No 73 / 49			Area I S L E O F M A N			Block No 112 - 13			
Latitude 54° 30.75 N			I G S regd No 54/05/177						
Longitude 4° 34.06 W			Water Depth 40.5 - 46.5m Rig Whitethorn						
Other Position Fixing Methods			Objectives Stratigraphic						
Radar Ranging			Spud Date 24.9.73 Completion Date 25.9.73						
Decca red B15.18 green B42.13 purple A51.38			Status Completed			Final Depth bs.b. 21.0m			
Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description	Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks
PLEISTOCENE AND RECENT						GRAVEL, sandy with cobbles.			
		10				BOULDER CLAY.			
						GRAVEL, cobbles with a band of clay.			
LOWER CARBONIFEROUS ??		20				LIMESTONE ? boulder, probably detached boulder of underlying solid rather than erratic. Rock unseen!			
						END OF BOREHOLE			

Borehole No 73 / 50		Area I S L E O F M A N		Block No 112 - 10					
Latitude 54° 42.97' N		J.T.M. COGS regd No 54/05/178							
Longitude 4° 5.65' W		Water Depth 24.5 - 29m Rig Whitethorn							
Other Position Fixing Methods		Objectives Stratigraphic							
Radar Ranging		Spud Date 30.9.73 Completion Date 1.10.73							
Decca red 23.84 green B36.46 purple B54.55		Status Completed Final Depth bs.b. 47.0m							
Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description	Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks
QUATERNARY? FLANDRIAN		10				CLAY, grey, soft, silty.			Biostratigraphy: Age = Recent for Polymorphs (2-4m) Age = Indeterminate - Polymorphs (6-20m)
		20							
PLEISTOCENE			▽			BOULDERY TILL, gravelly and sandy lenses.			
		30	▽						
PERMIAN / TRIASSIC		40				SANDSTONE, reddish brown, medium with thin bands of whitish grey sst.			
		50				END OF BOREHOLE			

Borehole No 73/51		Area I S L E O f M A N		Block No 112 - 14					
Latitude 54° 31' 21" N		I G S regd No 54/05/179							
Longitude 4° 19' 90" W		Water Depth 46 - 52m Rlg Whitethorn							
Other Position Fixing Methods		Objectives Stratigraphic							
radar ranging		Spud Date 2.10.73 Completion Date 3.10.73							
Decca red A20.16 green C30.05 purple A52.34		Status Completed Final Depth bs.b. 45.50m							
Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description	Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks
FLANDRIAN		10				CLAY, reddish brown, increasingly sandy downwards.			GRAVEL, sandy, RECENT 0-2m
						GRAVEL, sandy in parts, very dense, appears typical beach deposit.			
PLEISTOCENE		20				TILL, brick red, stiff clay with sand and gravel, occ boulders. Top massive becoming uniform in lithology at base.			
PERMIAN/ TRIASSIC		50				SILTSTONE, reddish brown with thin veins of fibrous gypsum and thicker veins of mottled gypsum.			END OF BOREHOLE

Borehole No		73 / 52		Area		I S L E O F M A N		Block No		112 - 12							
Latitude				54° 34' .30 N				I.C.S. regd No				54/05/180					
Longitude				4° 38' .14 W				Water Depth				46-51 m Rig Whitethorn					
Other Position Fixing Methods				Objectives								Stratigraphic					
Radar Ranging				Spud Date								4.10.73 Completion Date		5.10.73			
Dessa red B16.36 green B32.83 purple A55.18				Status Completed								Final Depth bs.b.				13.60m	





































Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description	Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks
Recent			P. & A.						
PLEISTOCENE			▽			Till, stiff clay, reddish brown, with pebbles and some sand.			Gravel, sandy, RECENT
			▽						
			▽						
CARBONIFEROUS		10				SANDSTONE, stained reddish brown, coarse/medium, with minor siltstone			Probably Scottish Carboniferous sandstone series.
						END OF BOREHOLE			Biostratigraphy: Age - indeterminate
		20							
		30							
		40							
		50							

Borehole No		73/53		Area		ISLE OF MAN		Block No		112 - 13	
Latitude		54° 33.77N		IGS		regd No		54105/181			
Longitude		4° 33.53W		Water Depth		47-51		Rig		Whitethorn	
Other Position Fixing Methods				Objectives		Stratigraphic					
Radar Ranging				Spud Date		5.10.73		Completion Date		6.10.73	
Deca red B15.68 green B36.10 purple A53.30				Status		Completed		Final Depth bs.b.		31.0m	


Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description	Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks
FLANDRIAN						SAND, grey, fine			
						Dense brown sand and gravel.			
PLEISTOCENE		10				TILL, reddish colour, sandy with boulders.			"IRISH SEA TILL"
		20				TILL, greyish colour, clayey.			"SCOTTISH TILL"
CARBONIFEROUS OR LOWER NAURIAN ¹		30				SANDSTONE, original colour pale grey but stained reddish brown. Silty intercalations and wavy lamina dip of bedding about 20°			Possibly calciferous Sandstone series.
						MUDSTONE, reddish stain on dk grey colour, bioclastic, calcareous and occasionally sandy.			
HIGH VISEAN OR LOWER NAURIAN ¹						END OF BOREHOLE			
		40							
		50							

Borehole No		73 / 65		Area		I S L E O F M A N		Block No		111 - 28	
Latitude		54° 8.60		I.G.S		regd No		54 / 06 / 114			
Longitude		5° 31.9 W		Water Depth		44 - 49 m		Rig		Whitethorn	
Other Position Fixing Methods				Objectives		Stratigraphic					
RADAR INTERSCAN				Spud Date		15.11.73		Completion Date		16.11.73	
Decca red H 8.35 green E 32.54 purple A 72.04				Status Completed				Final Depth bs.b.		28.50 m	

Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description	Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks
QUATERNARY ?		10				CLAY, reddish brown, silty with small pebbles.			
		20				CLAY, reddish brown, soft with pebbles.			
CARBONIFEROUS		30				END OF BOREHOLE			LIMESTONE, grey, massive bioclastic. Broken angular fragments of limestone in a grey clay matrix at the limestone/reddish brown clay interface.
		40							
		50							

Borehole No		73/66		Area		ISLE OF MAN		Block No		112 - 13					
Latitude				54° 28.3 N				IGS regd No				54/05/182			
Longitude				4° 31.3 W				Water Depth				36 - 40m			
Other Position Fixing Methods								Rig				Whitethorn			
Radar Ranging								Objectives				Stratigraphic			
								Spud Date				20.11.73			
								Completion Date				21.11.73			
Dacca red B15.62				green C31.50				purple A50.28				Status		Suspended	
												Final Depth bs.b.		62.0m	
Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description			Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks				
RECENT						SAND, fine, muddy, occasionally gravelly.									
						GRAVEL, coarse.									
PLEISTOCENE		10				BOULDER CLAY, brownish red, with pebbles up to 10cm; between 20-27m, more gravelly or sandy.					"IRISH SEA TILL"				
															
															
															
		20													
															
															
															
		30													
															
															
															
		40													
															
															
50															

Borehole No		73/66		Area		I S L E O F M A N		Block No		112 - 13	
Latitude		54° 28.3 N		IGS		regd		No		54/05/182	
Longitude		4° 31.3 W		Water Depth				Rig			
Other Position Fixing Methods				Objectives							
				Spud Date		20.11.73		Completion Date		21.11.73	
				Status		Suspended		Final Depth bs.b.		62.0m	

Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description	Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks
P L E I S T O C E N E			▽	X		Boulder CLAY brownish red, pebbles up to 10cm.			"IRISH SEA TILL"
			▽						
		60		X		SAND			
						END OF BOREHOLE			
		70							
		80							
		90							
		100							

Borehole No	73/67	Area	I SLE OF MAN	Block No	111 - 24
Latitude	54° 14' 15" N	I G S regd No 54/06/116			
Longitude	5° 22' 28" W	Water Depth		Rig Whitethorn	
Other Position Fixing Methods		Objectives Stratigraphic			
Decca red 411.81 green 041.04 purple A70.42		Spud Date 27.11.73 Completion Date 28.11.73			
		Status Completed Final Depth bs.b. 11.60m			

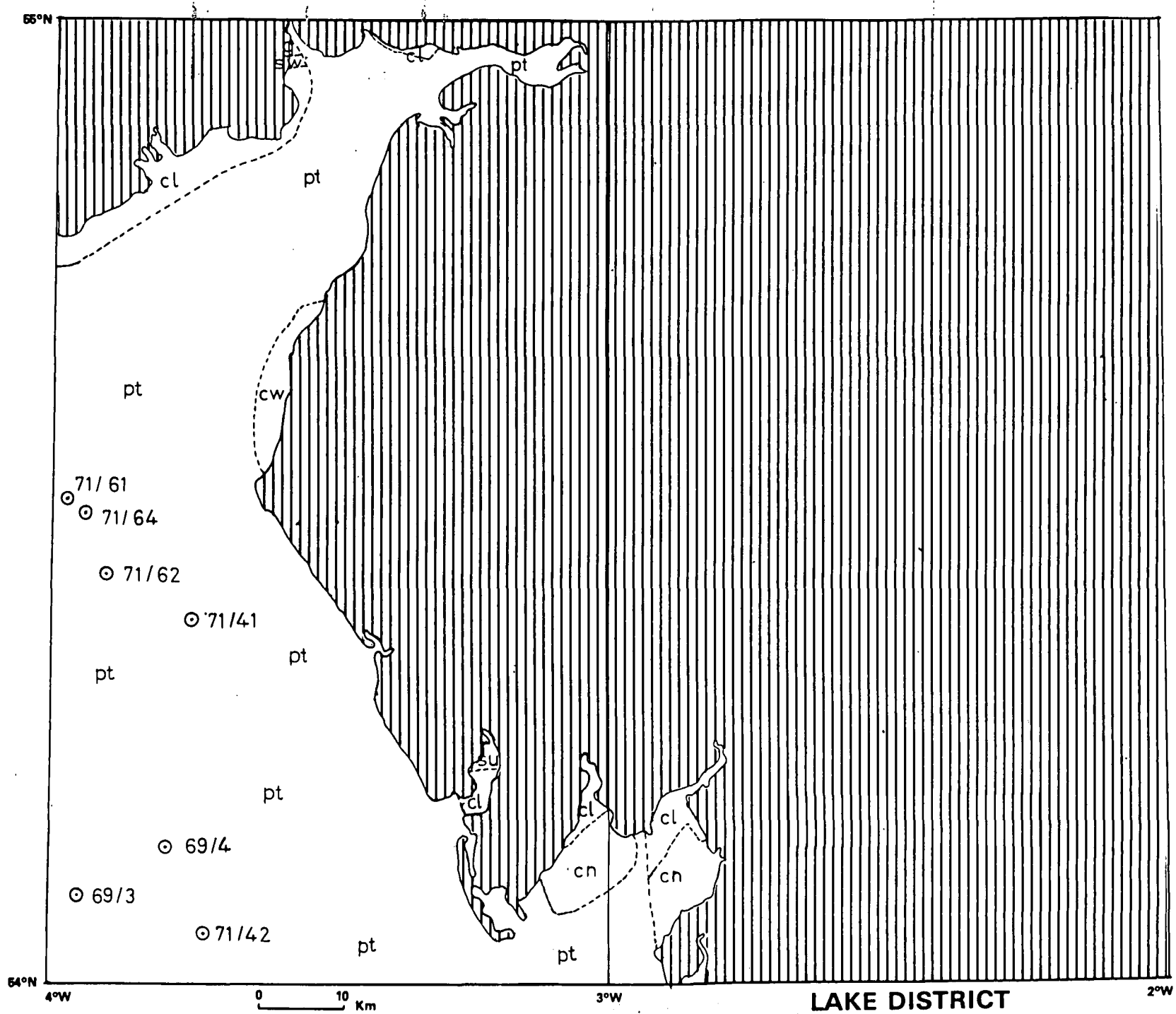
Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description	Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks
QUATERNARY						SILT, shelly with gravel.			
LOWER CARBONIFEROUS		10				LIMESTONE, pale gray, fine grained, bioclastic with some crinoidal debris. stylolite features.			
						END OF BOREHOLE			
		20							
		30							
		40							
		50							

Borehole No 73 / 69		Area I S L E O F M A N		Block No 112 - 15					
Latitude 54° 40.85 N		I.G.S. regd No 54/05/187							
Longitude 4° 10.14 W		Water Depth 38-43 m		Rig Whitethorn					
Other Position Fixing Methods		Objectives Stratigraphic							
Radar Ranging		Spud Date 1.12.73		Completion Date 2.12.73					
Decca red A0.54 green B33.64 purple A71.70		Status Completed		Final Depth bs.b. 46.70m					
Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description	Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks
T R I A S S I C		10	~ ~ ~ ~ ~			SAND, grey-brown, muddy, silty, with shell fragments and numerous Turritella.			Biostratigraphy; Age - Triassic; Anisian
			~ ~ ~ ~ ~			Mud, grey, silty, shelly.			
PLEISTOCENE		20	~ ~ ~ ~ ~			SILT, red brown, coarse, clayey, small rounded pebbles and black carbonaceous (?) streaks.			
? PERMIAN / TRIASSIC		30	~ ~ ~ ~ ~			MUDSTONE, red, silty			
		40	~ ~ ~ ~ ~			MUDSTONE, pale green/green, silty, micaceous in parts, with small gypsum veinlets and nodules with intercalated thin beds of red mudstones			
		50				END OF BOREHOLE			

Borehole No	74/46	Area	ISLE OF MAN	Block No	112 - 15
Latitude	54° 32.6 W	IGS	regd No	54/05/191	
Longitude	4° 0.6 W	Water Depth	42 - 48m Rig Whitethorn		
Other Position Fixing Methods		Objectives	Stratigraphic		
Decca red	A 7.88	green	C 4.26	Spud Date	16.11.74
purple	A 72.14	Completion Date	19.11.74		
Status	Not Completed		Technical problems	Final Depth bs.b.	34.0m

Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description	Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks
F L A N D R I A N		10				SANDY GRAVEL, with clayey sand layers.			Hole abandoned due to 6" casing breaking and unsuccessful recovery attempts.
		20							
P L E I S T O C E N E		30				CLAY, red/brown, stiff with more sandy layers.			
		40				END OF BOREHOLE			
		50							

fig 4



Borehole No	69 / 3	Area Lake District	Block No 113 - 26
Latitude	54° 5' 25" N	I.G.S. regd No	54 / 04 / 64
Longitude	3° 56' 45" W	Water Depth	40.5m RIG MV HEATHERGATE
Other Position Fixing Methods		Objectives	Stratigraphic
Decca Red	B20.03 Green 447.88	Spud Date	8.9.69 Completion Date 10.9.69
		Status Completed	Final Depth bs.b. 44.95m

Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description	Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks
RECENT To PLEISTOCENE				X		<u>SAND</u> brown-grey, fine-coarse with some fine gravel.			rock roller washings
						<u>SILTY CLAY</u> brown, very sandy			
		10							
									rock roller washings
		20							
			▽	X		<u>BOULDER CLAY</u> dark grey, stiff			rock roller washings
			▽	X					
		30		X		<u>SAND</u> dark grey, medium-coarse grain size.			rock roller washings
			▽	X		<u>BOULDER CLAY</u> , brown-dark grey at base, slightly silty, stiff			Diamond core barrel
		40		X					rock roller washings
TRIASSIC						<u>MARL</u> red and green with layers of gypsum			Diamond core barrel
		50				END OF BOREHOLE			

Borehole No	69/4	Area	Lake District	Block No	113 - 27
Latitude	54° 08' . 39" ~	I G S regd. No 54/04/60			
Longitude	3° 47' . 38" ~	Water Depth	30m approx	RIG M V HEATHERGATE	
Other Position Fixing Methods		Objectives Stratigraphic			
Decca Red B10.60 Green H 30.14		Spud Date 10.6.69		Completion Date 11.6.69	
		Status Completed		Final Depth bs.b. 25.9m	

Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description	Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks
RECENT						Sand, pale brown, fine to medium, quartz, with shells scattered throughout.			
		10				Mud, grey, soft, a few shell frags.			
						SILT OR FINE MUDDY SAND, grey			
TRIASSIC									SAND, brownish grey, medium grained, with a few shells.
		20				MARL AND BOULDER CLAY, red/brown slightly sandy/silty mixture of above solids.			BOULDER CLAY brown, clayey sandy, with pebbles up to 3cms.
						MARL, chocolate coloured with irregular green bands. Many irregular gypsum bands.			CLAY, red + coarse, ill graded sand with fragments of rock, red + green marl + gypsum.
									Core badly broken
		30				END OF BOREHOLE			
		40							
		50							

Borehole No 71/41		Area Lake District		Block No 113 - 17	
Latitude 54° 22' 55" N		I.G.S. regd No 54/04/80			
Longitude 3° 44' 75" W		Water Depth		Rig Whitethorn	
Other Position Fixing Methods		Objectives Stratigraphic			
Radar Ranging		Spud Date 17.7.71		Completion Date 18.7.71	
Decca Green F31.55 Purple A79.64		Status		Final Depth bs.b. 44 m	

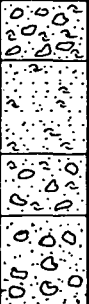




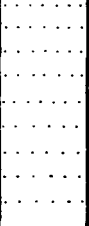

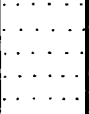
Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description	Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks
QUATERNARY		10		X		Mud, grey, brown.			
				X		CLAY grey, brown.			
				X		CLAY grey, brown with shell fragments.			
				X		CLAY grey, fine sand and shell fragments.			
				X		CLAY Dark grey.			
				X		CLAY dark grey, smell of H ₂ S.			
				X		CLAY very dark grey, smell of H ₂ S.			
				X		CLAY grey, slightly brownish clay, smell of H ₂ S.			
				X		CLAY, brown, 1 small angular pebble.			
			PLEISTOCENE		20	▽	X		BOULDER CLAY red, brown, sandy.
▽	X					BOULDER CLAY, broken fragments of Red Sst			
TRIASSIC		30		X		SAND, red, very clean			
				X		SANDSTONE red, medium grained with coarse subrounded grains of quartz. Bedding throughout at 25°-30° to horizontal.			
				X		SANDSTONE red, fine to medium grain size, 20° dip.			
				X		SANDSTONE, red, fine to medium grain size, numerous joints, poorly consolidated. dip 45°.			
PERMIAN AND		40		X					
				X					
		50				END OF BOREHOLE			

Borehole No	71/42	Area	Lake District	Block No	113 - 27
Latitude	54° 3' 15" N	I.C.S. Regd No 54/04/81			
Longitude	3° 43' 19" W	Water Depth 37-42 m Rig Whitethorn			
Other Position Fixing Methods		Objectives Stratigraphic			
Radar Ranging.		Spud Date 19.7.71 Completion Date 21.7.71			
Decca R: B14.23 G: I30.76 P: A69.53		Status Completed. Final Depth bs.b. 55m			

Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description	Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks
RECENT				X		SAND Very fine sandy Mud with shell fragments.			
				X		SAND Fine sand with small angular pebbles and shell fragments.			
				X		FINE SAND			
		10		X		GRAVEL Fine gravel, pebbles, large % of shell, fragments, broken and whole.			
PLEISTOCENE				X		CLAY stoneless with fine sand and some very small shell fragments.			
		20		X		Boulder CLAY, red, brown sandy with numerous pebbles, very stilt.			
				X		Fine Sand 26.0m			Rock roller water washings
		30		X		Sand and rock chippings. 32.0m			" " " "
				X		red-brown silt. 34.0m			" " " "
		40		X		Red-brown silt 42.8m			" " " "
				X		stilt red brown boulder clay. 42.8m - 45.4m			ONE CORE
				X		red brown silt. 48.0m			Rock roller washings.
		50		X		Brown clay with pieces of green shale.			CORE
				X					

Borehole No		71/42		Area Lake District		Block No 113 - 27			
Latitude 54° 3' 15" N				I.G.S. Regd No 54/04/81					
Longitude 3° 43' 19" W				Water Depth		Rig Whitethorn			
Other Position Fixing Methods				Objectives					
				Spud Date 19.7.71 Completion Date 21.7.71					
				Status Completed Final Depth bs.b. 55m					
Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description	Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks
PLEISTOCENE			▽			Boulder clay with pieces of green shale. Some fragments of gypsum and anhydrite?			CORE Rock Roller Washings.
			▽			red brown silt			
						END OF BOREHOLE			
		60							
		70							
		80							
		90							
		100							

Borehole No 71/61		Area Lake District		Block No 113-16	
Latitude 54° 29' 98" N		I.G.S. regd No 54/04/82			
Longitude 3° 58' 30" W		Water Depth 40-42 m. Rig Whitethorn			
Other Position Fixing Methods		Objectives Stratigraphic			
Radar Ranging		Spud Date 12.9.71 Completion Date 14.9.71			
Decca Green D35.04 Purple A72.18		Status. Completed Final Depth bs.b. 31.50m			

Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description	Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks
RECENT AND PLEISTOCENE				X		GRAVEL, shelly, sandy with some mud.			Drilled by Shell and auger to 12.0m. by rock roller to 18.5m by Core barrel to 31.5m Biostratigraphy: Age - Indeterminate
				X		SAND, medium-coarse, shelly.			
				X		GRAVEL, coarse, sandy, pebble up to 4cm.			
				X		GRAVEL, coarse, muddy, sub-rounded pebbles, ? Stoney Boulder Clay			
		10		X		CLAY, greenish grey, silty, micaceous. Occasional shell fragments. ? lacustrine			
PERMIAN AND TRIASSIC		20				SANDSTONE, mainly red-brown but with pale green and white patches. sand grains sub angular to well rounded; broken to 24.00m			
						SANDSTONE, red-brown, broken from 24.0m - 25.9m			
		30				SANDSTONE, reddish brown, with irregular white and pale green patches, well rounded sand grains			
		40				END OF BOREHOLE			
		50							

Borehole No		71 / 62		Area Lake District		Block No 113 - 16	
Latitude 54° 25' 33" N				I.G.S. regd No 54/04/83			
Longitude 3° 54' 09" W				Water Depth		Rig Whitethorn	
Other Position Fixing Methods				Objectives Stratigraphic			
Radar Ranging				Spud Date 25.9.71 Completion Date 28.9.71			
Decca Green E 32.88 Purple A 72.58				Status Completed Final Depth bs.b. 90.0m			

Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description	Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks
RECENT		10				SAND, grey, with rare shells.			Drilled by Shell and auger to 49.0m by rock roller to 65.5m by core barrel to 68m by rock roller to 73.5m by core barrel to 74.6m by rock roller to 77m by core barrel to 78m by rock roller to 86.6m by core barrel to 90m
		20				SILT and Mud, grey, with rare shells.			
		30							
		40							
PLEISTOCENE		50				CLAY, brown with a reddish tinge.			
		50				BOULDER CLAY, brown and red/ brown clayey sand. and sandy sand with pebbles up to 8cms.			

Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description	Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks
PLEISTOCENE		50	▽						
			▽						
			▽						
		60	▽						
			▽						
			▽						
		70	▽						
			▽						
? PERMIAN / TRIASSIC						MUDSTONE red/brown and green/grey, much disturbed, grey bands showing contortions, traces of gypsum. 7cm band of grey/green mudstone at base of core			
						MUDSTONE AS ABOVE			
		80							
		90				MUDSTONE, red/Brown with green patches (.56) metres, mainly green/grey, contorted and soft, veins of gypsum throughout. Green band common towards base			
						END OF BOREHOLE			
		100							

Drilled by rock roller

 Biostratigraphy:
 Age - Middle Triassic;
 Anisian for
 Palynomorphus (74.6 -
 78.2m)

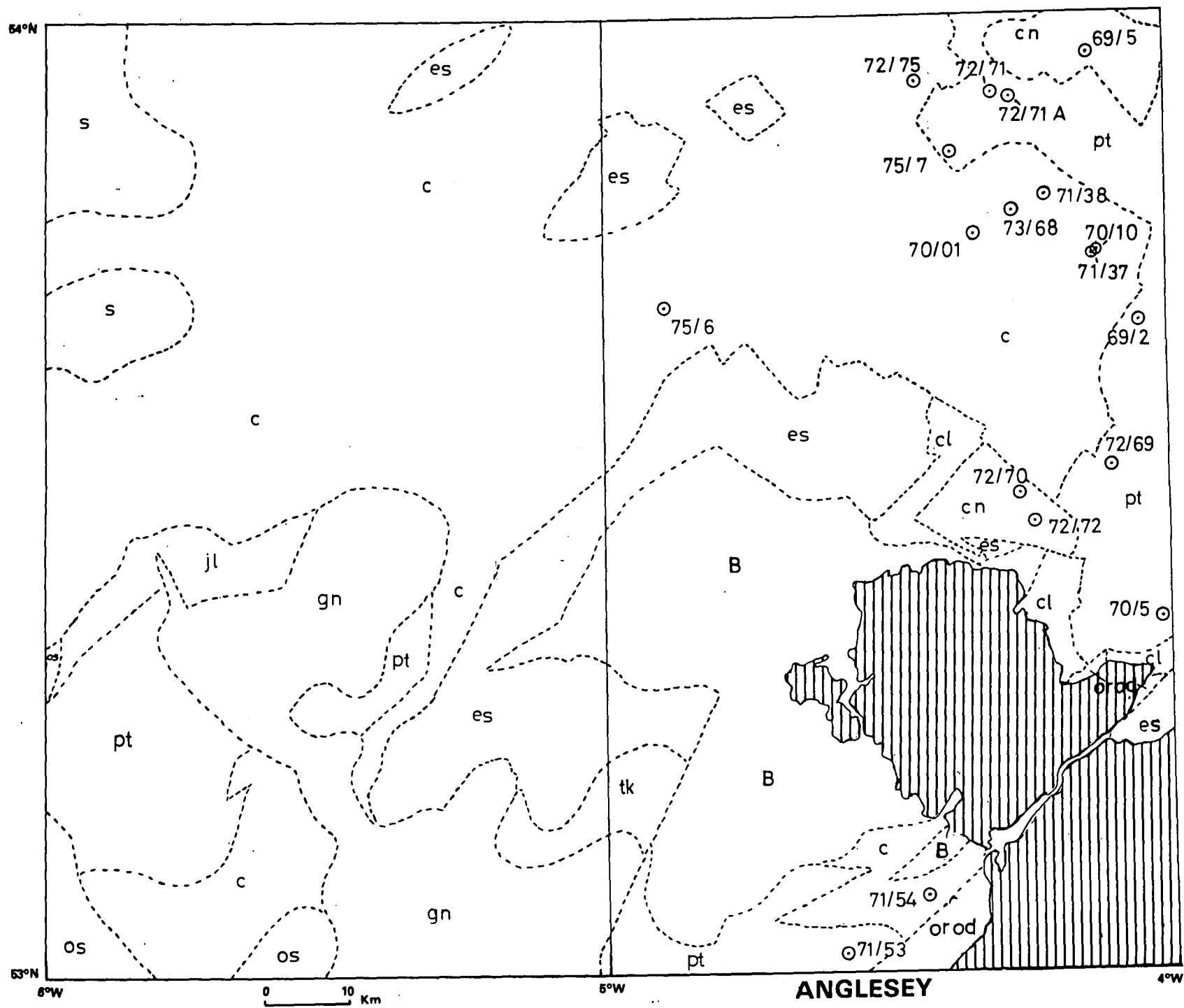
INSTITUTE OF
 GEOLOGICAL SCIENCES
 AREA
 SUMMARISED BOREHOLE LOG
 Ref. Author

Borehole No 71/64		Area Lake District		Block No 113 - 16					
Latitude 54° 29' 12" N			I.G.S. Regd No 54/04/88						
Longitude 3° 56' 37" W			Water Depth 39 - 45m Rig Whitethorn						
Other Position Fixing Methods			Objectives Stratigraphic						
Radar Ranging			Spud Date 3.12.71 Completion Date 7.12.71						
Decca Green D39.18 Purple A73.53			Status Completed Final Depth bs.b. 92.5m						
Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description	Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks
RECENT AND PLEISTOCENE						Sand, fine to medium grained, brown, shelly.			Drilled by shell and auger to 20m by rock roller to 77m by core barrel to 79m by rock roller to 90m by core barrel to 92.5m
		10				Sand, fine silty brown with rare pebbles.			Sample down to 90m taken from washings.
		20				Clay, grey, sand and silt with some finely comminuted shell debris at base.			90m - 92.5m core.
		30				Clay, sandy and silty, grey or brownish grey			Wash samples mainly sand and silt. It is inferred that the clay has been washed away, otherwise the hole would have collapsed while drilling
		40							
		50							

Borehole No		71/64		Area Lake District		Block No 113 - 16	
Latitude				54° 29' 12" N			
Longitude				3° 56' 37" N			
Other Position Fixing Methods				Objectives			
Radar Ranging + Decca				Spud Date 3-12-71 Completion Date 7-12-71			
				Status Final Depth bs.b. 92.5m			

Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description	Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks
PLEISTOCENE AND RECENT		60				Clay, grey, sand and silt brownish grey.			
		70							
PERMIAN AND TRIASSIC		80				Sandstone, brick red, medium to fine grained with well rounded to sub rounded grains, friable.			
		90				Sandstone a/a. Core shows well bedded nature of sst; dips 7° - 8°			
		100				End of Borehole			

fig 5



Borehole No	69 / 2	Area	ANGLESEY	Block No	109 - 15
Latitude	53° 40.3 N	I.G.S. reqd No		53/05/29	
Longitude	4° 3.10 W	Water Depth	84 m	Rig Heathergate	
Other Position Fixing Methods		Objectives Stratigraphic			
Decca red 04.37 green A35.45		Spud Date 6.6.69		Completion Date 8.6.69	
		Status Completed		Final Depth bs.b. 14.02 m	

Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description	Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks
QUATERNARY			▽	X		Boulder CLAY, brown, very hard with pebbles up to 17cm.			
			▽	X					
				X					SAND, grey, green, fine.
		10	▽	X		Boulder CLAY, brown, very stiff, numerous small round pebbles.			
TRIASSIC			~	X		MARL: red and green, soft with fragments of gypsum. Keuper?			Biostratigraphy: Age - Triassic; late Scythian to Anisian
				X		END OF BOREHOLE			
		20							
		30							
		40							
		50							

Borehole No	69/5	Area	ANGLESEY	Block No	109/5
Latitude	53° 57.24'W	I.G.S. regd No 53/05/95			
Longitude	4° 8.08'W	Water Depth	49m	Rig Heathergate	
Other Position Fixing Methods		Objectives Stratigraphic			
Decca red C14.96 green H41.84		Spud Date 12.6.69 Completion Date 13.6.69			
		Status Completed Final Depth bs.b. 27.0m			

Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description	Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks
QUATERNARY			▽			<u>BOULDER CLAY</u> grey brown, soft, silty.			
			▽						
			▽						
		10	▽						
			▽						
			▽						
CARBONIFEROUS		20				<u>MUOSTONE</u> , dk grey, shaley, clayey. Fossils determined as Namurian R2a.			
		30				END OF BOREHOLE			
		40							
		50							

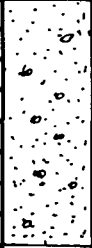
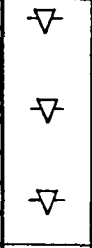
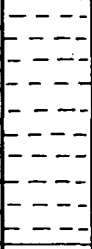
Borehole No		70/01		Area		ANGLESEY		Block No		109-9					
Latitude				53° 46.10 N				I.G.S. regd No				53/05/59			
Longitude				4° 20.7 W				Water Depth				Rig Whitethorn			
Other Position Fixing Methods								Objectives				Stratigraphic			
Deca red D14.70 green I42.42 purple H51.79								Spud Date				29.8.70 Completion Date		30.8.70	
Radar Ranging								Status Uncompleted				Final Depth bs.b.		6.40 M	

Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description	Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks
CRETACEOUS			▽	✗		Boulder CLAY, dk grey and brown pieces of mudst. at base.			GRAVEL, brown, sandy.
			▽	✗		Mudstone dk grey, fossiliferous, silty.			
Upper Carboniferous West-Phalican A									
						END OF BOREHOLE			HOLE ABANDONED WHEN CORE BARREL WAS LOST.
		10				Fossil List depth 5m - 6m Curvirostris subovata (Dewar) C. candela (Dewar) Geisina arcuata (Bean)			
		20				depth 6m - 6½m Carbonicola add. cristagalli Wright Curvirostris subovata (Dewar)			
		30							
		40							
		50							

Borehole No		70/5		Area		ANGLESEY		Block No		109-20													
Latitude				53° 21.99 N				I.G.S. regd No				53/05/16											
Longitude				4° 01.13 W				Water Depth		24m		Rig		Whitethorn									
Other Position Fixing Methods				Objectives								Stratigraphic											
Radon Ranging and Sextant				Spud Date								19.9.70				Completion Date				20.9.70			
Decca red D17.70 green C41.54 purple 55.73				Status								Completed				Final Depth bs.b.				23.5m			
Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description				Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks											
H O L O C E N E		10				SAND, grey brown, fine grained, with pebbles upto 4cm at base.																	
						GRAVEL and SAND, pebbles varying in size up to 8cm.																	
PLEISTOCENE		20				CLAY, red brown, very stiff and sandy with pebbles up to 12cm at base.						Base of clay according to driller.											
PERMIAN/TRIASSIC		20				SANDSTONE, pale grey, fine, friable poorly bedded, no obvious mica or plant debris. glauconite present?						Biostratigraphy; Age - Indeterminate											
		30				END OF BOREHOLE.																	
		40																					
		50																					

Borehole No	70 / 10	Area	ANGLESEY	Block No	109 / 10
Latitude	53° 45.0 N	I.G.S. regd No		53/05/190	
Longitude	4° 07.50 W	Water Depth		Rig Whitethorn	
Other Position Fixing Methods		Objectives Stratigraphic			
Decca co-ordinates		Spud Date		7.11.70 Completion Date 8.11.70	
		Status Completed		Final Depth bs.b. 11.5 m	

Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description	Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks
QUATERNARY			▽			Boulder Clay, light grey sand and shell fragments on clay - hard red-brown with very large boulders.			
			▽						
			▽						
		10	▽						
						END OF BOREHOLE			
		20							
		30							
		40							
		50							

Borehole No 71/37		Area ANGLESEY		Block No 109-10					
Latitude 53° 44.90 N		I.G.S. regd No 53/05/100							
Longitude 4° 7.79 W		Water Depth 46-49 m		Rig Whitethorn					
Other Position Fixing Methods		Objectives Stratigraphic							
Radar Ranging		Spud Date 3.7.71		Completion Date 4.7.71					
Decora 03.70 green J38.66 purple A54.86		Status Completed Final Depth bs.b. 24 m							
Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description	Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks
PLEISTOCENE AND RECENT						SAND, brown, muddy with gravel.			Biostratigraphy; Age - Indeterminate
		10				BOULDER CLAY red brown, pebbles up to 3cm.			
CARBONIFEROUS?		20				MUDSTONE, red brown and grey, silty.			
		30				END OF BOREHOLE			
		40							
		50							














Borehole No 71 / 38		Area ANGLESEY		Block No 109 - 9					
Latitude 53° 48.51N		I.G.S. regd No 53/05/101							
Longitude 4° 13.01W		Water Depth 56 - 56.5m Rig Whitethorn							
Other Position Fixing Methods		Objectives Stratigraphic							
Radar - Ranging		Spud Date 4.7.71 Completion Date 5.7.71							
Deccared 04.8 green I43.00 purple A53.32		Status Completed Final Depth bs.b. 20.4m							
Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description	Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks
QUATERNARY			▽			BOULDER CLAY, red brown, sandy, rock fragments include red-brown sst and brown-green shale.			Biostratigraphy: Age - Carboniferous
			▽						
			▽						
		10	▽						
UPPER CARBONIFEROUS						MUDSTONE grey - dk grey			
		20							
						END OF BOREHOLE			
		30							
		40							
		50							

Borehole No		71 / 53		Area		ANGLESEY		Block No		109 - 27			
Latitude				53° 1.1 N				I.C.S. rog'd No				53/05/102	
Longitude				4° 35.05 W				Water Depth				Rig Whitethorn	
Other Position Fixing Methods								Objectives				Stratigraphic	
Radar Ranging								Spud Date				4.9.71	
								Completion Date				6.9.71	
Decca red F7.30 green C37.6 purple A50.73								Status Completed				Final Depth bs.b.	
												31.5m	

Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description	Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks
QUATERNARY		0				SAND AND GRAVEL			
		10							
		20							
Early to middle Triassic (late Scythian or Anisian)		25				BOULDER CLAY grey, abundant pebbles upto .06m.			
		28				SANDSTONE grey, coarse, poorly cemented, with quartz towards the base.			
		30							SILTSTONE sandy, micaceous greenish grey at top becoming grey downwards with traces of plant debris.
		40				END OF BOREHOLE.			
		50							

Borehole No		71/54		Area		ANGLESEY		Block No		109 - 28					
Latitude				53° 4' 80" N				I.C.S. regd. No				53/05/103			
Longitude				4° 26' 39" W				Water Depth		15 - 20 m		Rig		Whitethorn	
Other Position Fixing Methods								Objectives		Stratigraphic					
Radar Ranging								Spud Date		6.9.71		Completion Date		8.9.71	
Decca red E23.00 green C41.00 purple A51.26								Status		Completed		Final Depth bs.b.		44.50 m	
Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description		Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks					
QUATERNARY		10				SAND, Medium - Coarse grained, with shell debris.				Biostratigraphy; Age - Indeterminate					
						BOULDER CLAY,									
						SANDY GRAVEL									
TRIAS (LITHOLOGY)		20				BOULDER CLAY, sandy, reddish brown, with pebbles and much fine gravel grade material.									
		30				SANDSTONE, red-brown, with partings of darker mudstones and some clay flake breccias (red brown and green) towards base.									
		40													
		50				END OF BOREHOLE				Interpreted as Carboniferous on Anglesey 1:250,000 Solid Geology map. Biostratigraphy indeterminate. Petrology suggests Carboniferous.					

Borehole No	72/69	Area	ANGLESEY	Block No	109 - 15
Latitude	53° 31.65 N	I.G.S. regd No 53/05/104			
Longitude	4° 6.27 W	Water Depth	48 m	Rig Whitethorn	
Other Position Fixing Methods			Objectives Stratigraphic		
Radar Ranging			Spud Date 16.10.72 Completion Date 17.10.72		
Decca red D14.40 green B35.88 purple A54.8			Status Completed Final Depth bs.b. 30.10 m		








Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description	Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks
PLEISTOCENE AND RECENT						SAND AND GRAVEL			Biostratigraphy Age - Early or Mid Triassic
									
									
		10							
									
									
PERMIAN TRIASSIC		20							
									
						MUDSTONE red with grey mottling. Occasional indurated micaceous silty mudstones with grey and reddish brown bands (KEUPER facies)			
		30							
						END OF BOREHOLE			
		40							
		50							

IGS 1284 1000 1/75

Borehole No		72 / 71		Area		ANGLESEY		Block No		109 - 4	
Latitude				53° 54.78 N		I.G.S. regd		No 53 / 05 / 106			
Longitude				4° 18.64 W		Water Depth		Rig Whitethorn			
Other Position Fixing Methods						Objectives Stratigraphic					
Radar Ranging						Spud Date 19.10.72 Completion Date 20.10.72					
Decca red D01.74 green H42.46 purple A52.85						Status Uncompleted Final Depth bs.b. 7.50 m					
Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description		Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks	
QUATERNARY			▽	×		GRAVEL with Boulder clay				NOTE! green decca lane maybe -1 :- Green H42.46 (?H41.46)	
			▽			BOULDER CLAY, brown, hard.					
			▽								
		10				END OF BOREHOLE				Hole terminated when anchors dragged	
		20									
		30									
		40									
		50									

Borehole No 72 / 71 A		Area ANGLESEY		Block No 109 - 4					
Latitude 53° 54.66		I.G.S. regd No 53 / 05 / 107							
Longitude 4° 16.59		Water Depth 49 - 55.5 m Rig Whitethorn							
Other Position Fixing Methods		Objectives Stratigraphic							
Radar Ranging.		Spud Date 20.10.72 Completion Date 21.10.72							
Decca red D1.67 green H42.56 purple A52.64		Status Completed Final Depth bs.b. 24 m							
Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description	Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks
RECENT AND PLEISTOCENE						GRAVEL, medium with shelly sand.			Biostratigraphy: Age - Indeterminate
		10				BOULDER CLAY, brown/grey			
						MUOSTONE and siltst, brick red with green patches and streaks			
		20				gypsum is abundant throughout			
PERMIAN TRIASSIC						END OF BOREHOLE			
		30							
		40							
		50							




Borehole No	72 / 72	Area	ANGLESEY	Block No	109 - 19
Latitude	53° 28.11 N	I.G.S		rod No	53 / 05 / 108
Longitude	4° 14.59 W	Water Depth	4.2 m	Rig	Whitehorn
Other Position Fixing Methods		Objectives	Stratigraphic		
Radar Ranging		Spud Date	30.10.81	Completion Date	31.10.81
Decca red E00.00 green B33.90 purple A53.80		Status	Completed	Final Depth bs.b.	20.66 m

Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description	Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks
Pleistocene AND RECENT				X		GRAVEL, shelly and sandy.			
									
									
		10							
									
Carboniferous ?				X		MudSTONE, grey, soft, silty			
		20							
						END OF BOREHOLE			SILTSTONE, grey, laminated with thin sandy laminae small plant fragments
		30							
		40							
		50							

Borehole No		72/75		Area		ANGLESEY		Block No		109-3	
Latitude		53° 55.75' N		I.G.S		regd No		53/05/109			
Longitude		4° 26.65' W		Water Depth		48m		Rig		Whitethorn	
Other Position Fixing Methods				Objectives		Stratigraphic					
Decca red D11.32		green H32.27		purple A50.82		Spud Date		5.11.72		Completion Date	
Sextant		Fix		Status		Uncompleted		Final Depth bs.b.		12.0m	

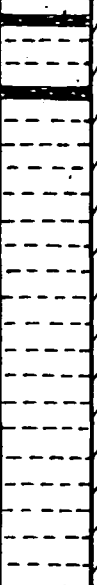

Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description	Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks
PLEISTOCENE AND RECENT			▽	X					GRAVEL, sandy, shelly. pebble up to 2cm.
			▽						
			▽						
		10		X		SAND, fine with ? boulders at some horizons.			Hole abandoned at 12.0m because of weather conditions.
						END OF BOREHOLE			
		20							
		30							
		40							
		50							

Borehole No	73 / 68	Area	ANGLESEY	Block No	109 - 9
Latitude	53° 47' 57" W	I.C.S. regd No		53 / 05 / 173	
Longitude	4° 16' 41" W	Water Depth		Rig Whitethorn	
Other Position Fixing Methods		Objectives		Stratigraphic	
Radar Ranging		Spud Date		29.11.73 Completion Date 30.11.73	
Decca red D8.94 green I42.58 purple A52.63		Status		TERMINATED Final Depth bs.b. 6.25m	

Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description	Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks
CARBONIFEROUS NATURALIAN - WESTPHALIAN				<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		SAND AND GRAVEL, with shell.			Biostratigraphy Age - Upper Carboniferous (4-5m) Age - Indeterminate (6-25m)
				<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		CLAY grey.			
				<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		SANDSTONE, dk grey, fine with carbonaceous material dips 45°			
						END OF BOREHOLE			Terminated due to drilling difficulties
		10							
		20							
		30							
		40							
		50							

Borehole No		75 / 6		Area		ANGLESEY		Block No		109 - 7					
Latitude				53° 41.81 N				I.G.S. regd No				53 / 05 / 188			
Longitude				4° 53.56 W				Water Depth		53 m		Rig		Whitethorn	
Other Position Fixing Methods								Objectives		Stratigraphic					
Radar Ranging								Spud Date		16.4.75		Completion Date		20.4.75	
Deca red F07.15				green H46.36 (30)				Status		Completed		Final Depth bs.b.		67.85 m	

Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description	Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks
TERTIARY						<u>SAND</u> , fine - medium.			Biostratigraphy: Age - Carboniferous: Post Tournaisian (46.15 - 65.9 m) Age - Indeterminate; (66.2 - 67.2 m)
		10				<u>GRAVEL</u> with <u>COBBLES</u>			
QUATERNARY		20				<u>TILL</u>			
						very sandy boulder clay			
		30							
UPPER CARBONIFEROUS		40				<u>MUDSTONE</u> , grey with subordinate Sandstone and thin coals.			
		50							

Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description	Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks
U P P E R C A R B O N I F E R O U S		50				<u>MUDSTONE</u> grey with subordinate sandstone and thin coals.			
		70				END OF BOREHOLE			
		80							
		90							
		100							

INSTITUTE OF
GEOLOGICAL SCIENCES

AREA ANGLESEY

SUMMARISED BOREHOLE LOG

Ref.	Author
<u>53/05/186</u>	<u>M. Parkin</u>



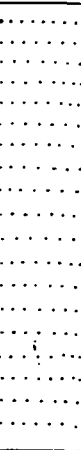









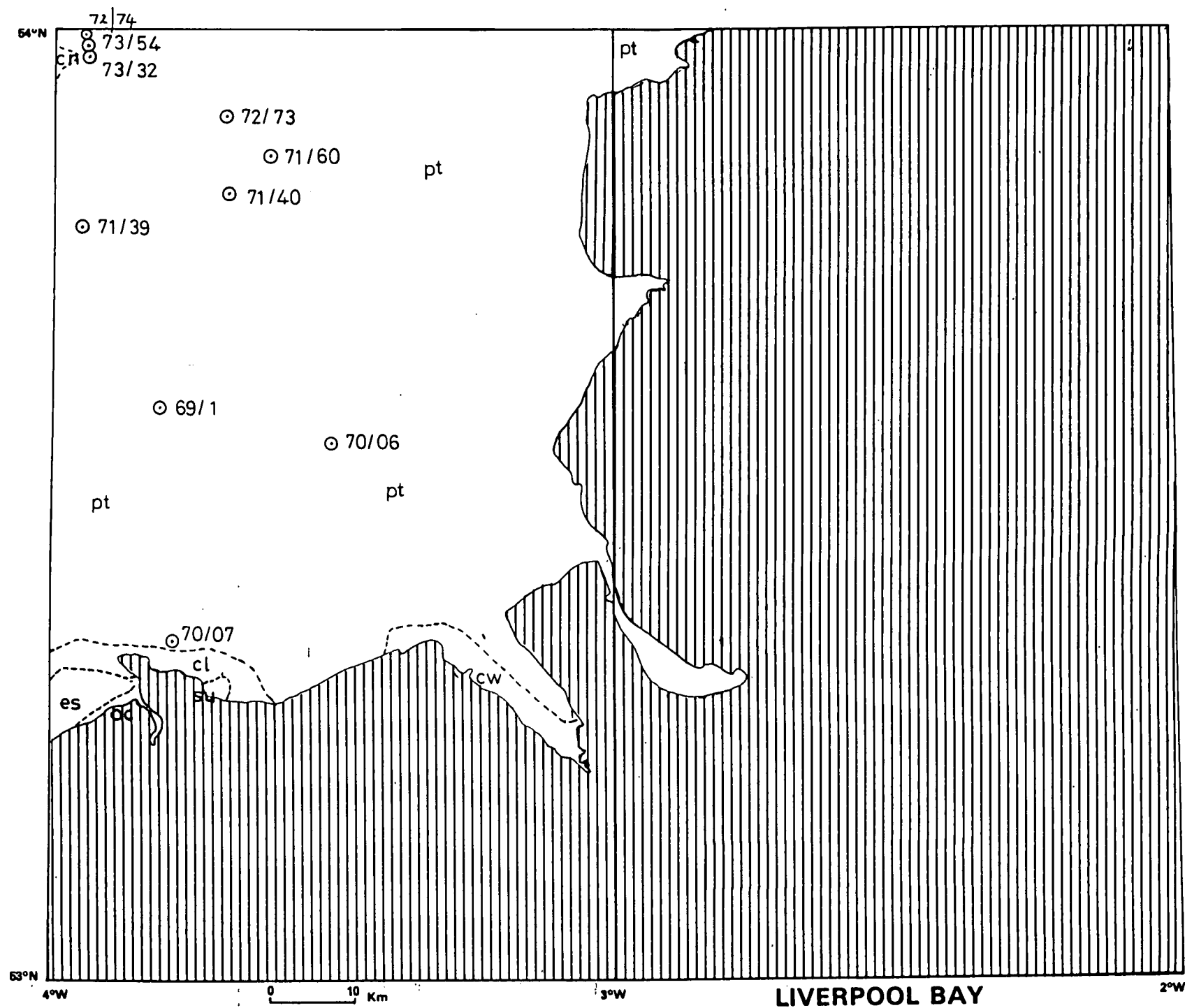
Borehole No		75 / 7		Area		ANGLESEY		Block No		109 - 4	
Latitude		53° 51.23 N		I.G.S. regd. No		53/05/189					
Longitude		4° 22.98 W		Water Depth		52 m		Rig Whitethorn			
Other Position Fixing Methods				Objectives		Stratigraphic					
Radar Ranging				Spud Date		24.4.75		Completion Date		26.4.75	
Decca red D11.90 green H46.25 purple A51.33				Status		Terminated		Final Depth bs.b.		27.10m	
Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description		Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks	
PLEISTOCENE - RECENT		0				SAND. GRAVEL. shell fragments passing into boulder clay.				Bioserigraphy: Age - Indeterminate	
PERMIAN / TRIASSIC		10				SANDSTONE, red, fine-medium grained with marl partings. Very micaceous. Current bedding and reduction spots present.					
		20				END OF BOREHOLE				Rods snapped at 27.1m Hole terminated due to inability to dish successfully.	
		30				END OF BOREHOLE					
		40				END OF BOREHOLE					
		50				END OF BOREHOLE					

fig 6


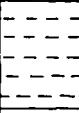













Borehole No	69 / 1	Area	LIVERPOOL BAY	Block No	110 - 11
Latitude	53° 36.12 N	I.G.S. regd No 53/04/85			
Longitude	3° 48.38 W	Water Depth	42.0m	Rig Heathergate	
Other Position Fixing Methods		Objectives Stratigraphic			
Decca red C21.61 green B43.07.		Spud Date	4.6.69	Completion Date 5.6.69	
		Status	Completed	Final Depth bs.b. 17.67m	

Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description	Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks
PLEISTOCENE			▽			BOULDER CLAY, brown, silty soft - stiff at base.			
			▽						
			▽						
TRIASSIC		10	~~~~~			MARL, red brown, soft-hard with thin gypsum veinlets. KEUPER MARL ?			
			~~~~~						
			~~~~~						
		20	~~~~~			END OF BOREHOLE			
			~~~~~						
			~~~~~						
		30	~~~~~						
			~~~~~						
			~~~~~						
		40	~~~~~						
			~~~~~						
			~~~~~						
		50	~~~~~						
			~~~~~						
			~~~~~						

Borehole No 70/6		Area LIVERPOOL BAY		Block No 110 - 13					
Latitude 53° 33.90 N		I.G.S. regd No 53/04/114							
Longitude 3° 30.17 W		Water Depth 33 m		Rig Whitethorn					
Other Position Fixing Methods		Objectives Stratigraphic							
Radar Ranging		Spud Date 21.9.70 Completion Date 22.9.70							
Decra red C12.25 green D31.28 purple A68.14		Status Completed Final Depth bs.b. 21.0m							
Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description	Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks
HOLOCENE AND PLEISTOCENE		10				SAND, brown, fine - coarse, pebbles up to 8cm.			First attempt on hole stopped at 10m when anchors dragged. Second attempt completed hole.
						Boulder, angular, green, volcanic			28 cm long
						SAND, brown, med, gravelly with shell fragments.			
						Boulder, volcanic.			
PERMIAN/TRIASSIC		20				MUDSTONE, red brown with green reduction patches; veins and localized pockets of gypsum.			
						SAND, brown, coarse.			
						END OF BOREHOLE...			
		30							
		40							
		50							

Borehole No	70/07	Area	LIVERPOOL BAY	Block No	110 - 17
Latitude	53° 21.45 N	I.G.S	regd No	53/04/148	
Longitude	3° 46.83 W	Water Depth	19m	Rig	Whitethorn
Other Position Fixing Methods		Objectives	Stratigraphic.		
Radar Ranging		Spud Date	26.9.70	Completion Date	28.9.70
		Status	Completed	Final Depth bs.b.	84.0m.

Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description	Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks
HOLOCENE						SAND, Fine-medium with shell fragments.			Biostratigraphy Age - indeterminate (49m) Age - uncertain; palynomorph assemblage (possibly recycled) of Late Permian (Kazanian-Tatarian) age recovered. (51m)
QUATERNARY						CLAY, gray, shell fragments with fragment of boulder clay.			
						BOULDER CLAY, red brown, sandy, stiff with fine grained volcanic rock towards base.			
		10							
									
									
		20							
TRIASSIC						SAND, red, fine grain size. Rare small black shreds down to 38m.			
		30							
									
		40							
		50							

Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description	Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks
T R I A S S I C		50				SAND, red, fine with green and black particles			Thickness of Triassic (thought to consist of either poorly cemented or unconsolidated ssts) penetrated.
		60							
		70							
		80							
		90				END OF BOREHOLE			
		100							

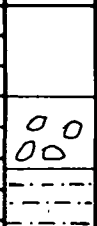

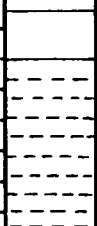

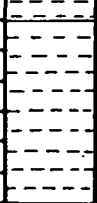

INSTITUTE OF
GEOLOGICAL SCIENCES

AREA LIVERPOOL BAY



















SUMMARISED BOREHOLE LOG








Ref.	Author
53/04/148	M. Parkin

Borehole No	71 / 39	Area	LIVERPOOL Bay	Block No	110 - 6
Latitude	53° 47.51N	I.G.S. regd No		54/04/153	
Longitude	3° 56.96W	Water Depth		41 - 46m RIG Whitethorn	
Other Position Fixing Methods		Objectives Stratigraphic			
Radar Ranging		Spud Date		6.7.71 Completion Date 8.7.71	
Decca red C16.47 green J42.00 purple A58.68		Status Completed Final Depth bs.b. 32.0m			

Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description	Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks
? GLACIAL DRIFT ?		10				No Recovery			Drilled by rock roller 5.25-7.50 Biostratigraphy Age - Upper Carboniferous (26.1 - 26.2m) Age - Indeterminable (30.1 - 30.2m)
						Four pebbles: ? L Palaeozoics and one Bunter Sst.			
						SILT and CLAY, dark brown and laminated. Clay dominant towards base.			
						CLAY, red. brown, with varying amounts of rock fragments.			
						No Recovery			
? GLACIAL DRIFT ?		20				CLAY, red brown, with small rock fragments and fragments of red marl, grey green sherry and gypsum.			
						Mudstone, grey. red-brown at base, with veins and bands of gypsum.			
UPPER CARBONIFEROUS? TRIASSIC? (LITHOLOGY)		30				END OF BOREHOLE			Biostratigraphy: Age - Upper Carboniferous. Palynomorphs at 26.1 - 26.2m
		40							
		50							

Borehole No 71/40 A/B		Area LIVERPOOL Bay		Block No 110 - 7	
Latitude 53° 49.54 N		IGS: reqd No 53/04/157			
Longitude 3° 41.20 W		Water Depth 33-40m Rig Whitethorn			
Other Position Fixing Methods		Objectives Stratigraphic			
Radar Ranging		Spud Date 8.7.71		Completion Date 10.7.71	
Decca red C3.89 green A33.25 purple A66.55		Status ^{CAVE IN} UN COMPLETED		Final Depth bs.b. 63m	

Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description	Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks
QUATERNARY		0				SAND, shelly with a few pebbles at base.			71/40 A drilled to 36. Hole abandoned as rods jammed in hole.
		10				BOULDER CLAY, red-brown silty and grey sandy clay; rock fragments and pebbles, traces of shells.			
		20							
		30							
		40							
						No RECOVERY			No samples taken down to 33 metres; succession as for 71/40 A.
						Assorted pebbles and cobbles.			
		40				SAND, brown, muddy.			
		50							

Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description	Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks
Q U A T E R N A R Y		50				SAND, brown, muddy.			
						Gravel and cobbles and trace of sand with some very stiff brown clay.			
						SAND, brown, muddy			
						Mud, brown, silty.			
		60							
						END OF BOREHOLE			
		70							
		80							
		90							
		100							

INSTITUTE OF
GEOLOGICAL SCIENCES

AREA LIVERPOOL BAY

SUMMARISED BOREHOLE LOG

Ref.	Author
53/04/157	M. Parkin

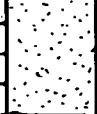

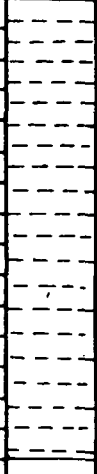

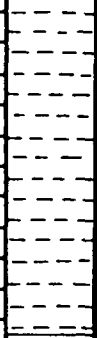
Borehole No <u>71/60</u>		Area <u>LIVERPOOL Bay</u>		Block No <u>110 - 3</u>	
Latitude <u>53° 51.87 N</u>			I.G.S. regd No <u>53/54/154</u>		
Longitude <u>3° 36.74 W</u>			Water Depth <u>32 - 38 m</u> Rig <u>Whitethorn</u>		
Other Position Fixing Methods			Objectives <u>Stratigraphic</u>		
<u>Radar Ranging</u>			Spud Date <u>1.10.71</u> Completion Date <u>3.10.71</u>		
<u>Dacca red B23.0 green A31.22 purple A69.70</u>			Status <u>UNCOMPLETED</u> Final Depth bs.b. <u>107 m</u>		

Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description	Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks
P L E I S T O C E N E A N D H O L O C E N E			~ ~ ~ ~ ~	X		<u>SAND</u> , fine, shelly, muddy with <u>Turritella communis</u> .			
		10	▽	X					
			▽	X					
			▽	X					
			▽	X		<u>BOULDER CLAY</u> , chocolate brown no stone content.			
		20	▽	X					
			▽	X					
			▽	X					
			▽	X					
		30	▽	X					
		~ ~ ~ ~ ~	X		<u>Mud</u> , brown.				
		~ ~ ~ ~ ~	X						
		~ ~ ~ ~ ~	X		<u>CLAY</u> , brown.				
		~ ~ ~ ~ ~	X		<u>Mud</u> , brown silty.				
		~ ~ ~ ~ ~	X						
	40	~ ~ ~ ~ ~	X						
		~ ~ ~ ~ ~	X						
		~ ~ ~ ~ ~	X						
		~ ~ ~ ~ ~	X						
	50	~ ~ ~ ~ ~	X		<u>BOULDER CLAY</u> , brown, with small pebbles				

Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description	Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks
P A L E O S T R O C E N E		50		X		Mud. brown silty			
			▽	X		Boulder Clay brown with a few small stones.			
			▽	X					
				X		SAND, brown, silty, muddy and fine.			
		60		X					
				X					
				X		Mud, fine, silty			
		70		X					
				X					
				X		Boulder from Boulder Clay			
								core Sample	
		80							
						SAND muddy			
		90							
									107m Hole abandoned due to depth and lack of casing.
		100							
			▽			STONEY BOULDER CLAY.			
			▽						
			▽						
						END OF BOREHOLE			

INSTITUTE OF GEOLOGICAL SCIENCES	
AREA LIVERPOOL BAY	
SUMMARISED BOREHOLE LOG	
Ref.	Author
53/04/154	M. Parkin

Borehole No	72 / 73	Area	LIVERPOOL BAY	Block No	110 - 2
Latitude	53° 54.41 N		I.G.S	regd No	53/04/155
Longitude	3° 41.38 W		Water Depth	35 m	Rig Whitethorn
Other Position Fixing Methods			Objectives	Stratigraphic	
Radar Ranging			Spud Date	2.11.72	Completion Date 3.11.72
Decca red B23.20 green J37.91 purple A67.58			Status Completed	Final Depth bs.b. 34.5 m	

Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description	Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks
PLEISTOCENE AND RECENT				X		SAND, medium, shelly, slightly muddy.			Biosstratigraphy Age - Indeterminate
				X		GRAVEL, sandy, pebbles up to 5 cm.			
		10				CLAY, brown, rather sandy to 10m less sandy and more plastic below, sparse pebbles; possibly lacustrine rather than boulder clay.			
? PERMIAN / TRIASSIC		20				BOULDER CLAY			
		30				MUDSTONE, brown, silty massive (marl), with irregular gypsum veinlets; greenish bands and patches from 32.8 m - 33.7 m			
		40				END OF BOREHOLE			
		50							

Borehole No 72/74	Area LIVERPOOL BAY	Block No 110 - 1
Latitude 53° 59.01' N	IGS REG. NO. 53/04/156	
Longitude 03° 56.40' W	Water Depth 38 - 44 m	Rig WHITETHORN
Other Position Fixing Methods	Objectives STRATIGRAPHIC	
RADAR RANGING	Spud Date 3-11-72	Completion Date 5-11-72
DECCA: Red C3-20; Green H47-92; Purple A60-53	Status Completed	Final Depth bs.b. 34 metres

Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description	Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks
RECENT AND ? PLEISTOCENE			0.0.0. 0.0.0.			Gravel, sandy, shelly, cobbles at seabed.			Biostratigraphy Age - Permian
						Sand, mainly fine, silty or muddy locally.			
		10							
		20				Sand, coarse, gravelly, shelly			
		30				Gypsum, siltstone, mudstone. Gypsum			PDL-73/298 Palynology Report Permian or younger PDL-72/163 Invertebrate Report. Zechstein. 1or2
PERMIAN	ST. BEES EVAPORITES SALINOM DOLOMITE AND SANDWICH SILTSTONE. "GREY BEDS OF FURNESS"	40				Dolomite Siltstone and silty mudstone; some dolomite. Dolomite Total Depth 34.00 m			
		50							

INSTITUTE OF GEOLOGICAL SCIENCES	
AREA LIVERPOOL BAY	
SUMMARISED BOREHOLE LOG	
Ref.	Author
53/04/156	A.C.

Borehole No	73 / 32	Area	LIVERPOOL Bay	Block No	110 - 1
Latitude	53° 58.30' N	I.G.S. regd. No		53 / 04 / 18418	
Longitude	3° 56.23' W	Water Depth		40 - 44 Rigs Whitehorn	
Other Position Fixing Methods		Objectives Stratigraphic			
Radar Ranging		Spud Date		27.7.73 Completion Date 31.7.73	
Deca red C3.74 green I32.0 purple A60.4		Status Uncompleted		Final Depth bs.b. 58.50m	

Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description	Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks
PLEISTOCENE AND RECENT			▽			<u>BOULDER CLAY</u> , brown with interred sand horizons.			
			▽						
			▽						
		10	▽						
			▽						
			▽						
PERMIAN - TRIASSIC		20				<u>SANDSTONE</u> , red, micaceous, friable, fine - medium grained with subangular grains, and red blocky mudstones. Bands of intercalated white fine grained sst and siltst, well cemented, occur. Occasional dendritic manganese staining occurs near the base of the hole. Thin grey/green mudstone bands occur associated with the white sst. dips 15° - 30°			
		30							
		40							
		50							

Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description	Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks
PERMAN / TRIASSIC		50				SANDSTONE As above			
		60				END OF BOREHOLE			
		70							
		80							
		90							
		100							

INSTITUTE OF
GEOLOGICAL SCIENCES

AREA LIVERPOOL Bay

SUMMARISED BOREHOLE LOG

Ref.	Author
<u>53/04/184</u>	<u>M. Parkin</u>

Borehole No	73/54	Area	LIVERPOOL BAY	Block No	110 - 1
Latitude	53° 58' 40" N	I.C.S. regd. No 53/04/188			
Longitude	3° 56' 40"	Water Depth 39 - 43 Rig Whitethorn			
Other Position Fixing Methods		Objectives Stratigraphic			
Radar Ranging		Spud Date 7.10.73 Completion Date 8.10.73			
Decca red C3.17 green H47.92 purple		Status ^{Abandoned} Bad Weather Final Depth bs.b. 36.5m			

Age	Form ⁿ	Depth Drilled m	Graphic Log	Cores	Palaeo	Lithological Description	Casing	Electric Logs	Remarks
QUATERNARY		10				SAND AND GRAVEL			Biostratigraphy: Age - Late Permian; Kazanian or Tatarian
		20				SANDY TILL			
PERMIAN	SALTOM SILTSTONE	30				SILTSTONE, grey, calcareous, crossbedding and thin gypsum veins. Dips 5° - 10°			
		40				END OF BOREHOLE			
		50							